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## Census Profile, 2021 Census of Population

# Profile table

| Characteristic                                                | Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ<br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |                      |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                               | Counts                                                  |                      |                      |
|                                                               | Total                                                   | Men +                | Women +              |
| <b>Population and dwellings</b>                               |                                                         |                      |                      |
| Population, 2021 <sup>1</sup>                                 | 229,660                                                 | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Population, 2016 <sup>1</sup>                                 | 217,188                                                 | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Population percentage change,<br>2016 to 2021                 | 5.7                                                     | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total private dwellings <sup>2</sup>                          | 99,803                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Private dwellings occupied by<br>usual residents <sup>3</sup> | 94,273                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Population density per square<br>kilometre                    | 1,572.8                                                 | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Land area in square kilometres                                | 146.02                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| <b>Age characteristics</b>                                    |                                                         |                      |                      |
| Total - Age groups of the<br>population - 100% data           | 229,660                                                 | 113,795              | 115,865              |
| 0 to 14 years                                                 | 36,640                                                  | 18,820               | 17,820               |
| 0 to 4 years                                                  | 11,080                                                  | 5,710                | 5,375                |
| 5 to 9 years                                                  | 12,385                                                  | 6,350                | 6,040                |
| 10 to 14 years                                                | 13,170                                                  | 6,755                | 6,410                |

| Characteristic     | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                    | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                    | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| 15 to 64 years     | 150,375                                                                      | 75,905 | 74,465  |
| 15 to 19 years     | 13,520                                                                       | 6,995  | 6,525   |
| 20 to 24 years     | 16,380                                                                       | 8,870  | 7,510   |
| 25 to 29 years     | 17,830                                                                       | 9,600  | 8,235   |
| 30 to 34 years     | 15,285                                                                       | 7,685  | 7,595   |
| 35 to 39 years     | 13,480                                                                       | 6,575  | 6,905   |
| 40 to 44 years     | 13,185                                                                       | 6,260  | 6,925   |
| 45 to 49 years     | 14,165                                                                       | 6,835  | 7,330   |
| 50 to 54 years     | 15,040                                                                       | 7,490  | 7,545   |
| 55 to 59 years     | 16,160                                                                       | 8,035  | 8,120   |
| 60 to 64 years     | 15,330                                                                       | 7,555  | 7,770   |
| 65 years and over  | 42,645                                                                       | 19,070 | 23,575  |
| 65 to 69 years     | 13,005                                                                       | 6,180  | 6,820   |
| 70 to 74 years     | 11,005                                                                       | 5,105  | 5,900   |
| 75 to 79 years     | 7,510                                                                        | 3,425  | 4,085   |
| 80 to 84 years     | 5,430                                                                        | 2,295  | 3,135   |
| 85 years and over  | 5,695                                                                        | 2,065  | 3,630   |
| 85 to 89 years     | 3,310                                                                        | 1,350  | 1,960   |
| 90 to 94 years     | 1,855                                                                        | 585    | 1,265   |
| 95 to 99 years     | 475                                                                          | 115    | 355     |
| 100 years and over | 60                                                                           | 10     | 50      |

| Characteristic                                                                | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                               | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                               | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Distribution (%) of the population by broad age groups - 100% data    | 100.0                                                                        | 100.0                | 100.0                |
| 0 to 14 years                                                                 | 16.0                                                                         | 16.5                 | 15.4                 |
| 15 to 64 years                                                                | 65.5                                                                         | 66.7                 | 64.3                 |
| 65 years and over                                                             | 18.6                                                                         | 16.8                 | 20.3                 |
| 85 years and over                                                             | 2.5                                                                          | 1.8                  | 3.1                  |
| Average age of the population                                                 | 41.4                                                                         | 40.2                 | 42.6                 |
| Median age of the population                                                  | 40.8                                                                         | 38.4                 | 42.4                 |
| <b>Household and dwelling characteristics</b>                                 |                                                                              |                      |                      |
| Total - Occupied private dwellings by structural type of dwelling - 100% data | 94,275                                                                       | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Single-detached house                                                         | 56,625                                                                       | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Semi-detached house                                                           | 4,370                                                                        | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Row house                                                                     | 6,205                                                                        | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Apartment or flat in a duplex                                                 | 3,960                                                                        | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys                      | 10,750                                                                       | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys                         | 12,250                                                                       | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Other single-attached house                                                   | 105                                                                          | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Movable dwelling <sup>4</sup>                                                 | 10                                                                           | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                     | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                    | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                    | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Private households by household size - 100% data                           | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 1 person                                                                           | 31,210                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 2 persons                                                                          | 29,375                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 3 persons                                                                          | 13,500                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 4 persons                                                                          | 11,240                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 5 or more persons                                                                  | 8,940                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Number of persons in private households                                            | 226,460                                                                      | 112,390              | 114,070              |
| Average household size                                                             | 2.4                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| <b>Marital status</b>                                                              |                                                                              |                      |                      |
| Total - Marital status for the total population aged 15 years and over - 100% data | 193,020                                                                      | 94,980               | 98,040               |
| Married or living common-law                                                       | 95,825                                                                       | 47,915               | 47,915               |
| Married                                                                            | 80,570                                                                       | 40,305               | 40,265               |
| Living common-law                                                                  | 15,260                                                                       | 7,610                | 7,645                |
| Living common law - Never married                                                  | 10,850                                                                       | 5,405                | 5,440                |
| Living common law - Separated                                                      | 815                                                                          | 440                  | 375                  |
| Living common law - Divorced                                                       | 3,195                                                                        | 1,600                | 1,600                |
| Living common law - Widowed                                                        | 395                                                                          | 165                  | 230                  |

| Characteristic                                                                        | Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ<br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |                      |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                       | Counts                                                  |                      |                      |
|                                                                                       | Total                                                   | Men +                | Women +              |
| Not married and not living common-law                                                 | 97,190                                                  | 47,065               | 50,130               |
| Not married and not living common law - Never married                                 | 64,620                                                  | 36,145               | 28,475               |
| Not married and not living common law - Separated                                     | 6,205                                                   | 2,625                | 3,580                |
| Not married and not living common law - Divorced                                      | 14,375                                                  | 5,810                | 8,565                |
| Not married and not living common law - Widowed                                       | 11,990                                                  | 2,480                | 9,505                |
| <b>Family characteristics</b>                                                         |                                                         |                      |                      |
| Total - Census families in private households by family size - 100% data <sup>5</sup> | 60,420                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 2 persons                                                                             | 30,215                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 3 persons                                                                             | 13,025                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 4 persons                                                                             | 10,690                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 5 or more persons                                                                     | 6,490                                                   | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average size of census families                                                       | 3.0                                                     | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average number of children in census families with children <sup>6</sup>              | 1.9                                                     | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total number of census families in private households - 100% data                     | 60,425                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total couple families                                                                 | 46,365                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Married couples                                                                       | 38,735                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                          | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                          | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| With children <sup>6</sup>                                               | 21,590                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Without children                                                         | 17,150                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Common-law couples                                                       | 7,630                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| With children <sup>6</sup>                                               | 2,795                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Without children                                                         | 4,835                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total one-parent families                                                | 14,060                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| in which the parent is a woman+                                          | 11,355                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| in which the parent is a man+                                            | 2,705                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Persons in private households - 100% data                        | 226,460                                                                      | 112,395              | 114,070              |
| Total - Persons in census families                                       | 178,285                                                                      | 87,515               | 90,770               |
| Married spouses or common-law partners                                   | 92,735                                                                       | 46,370               | 46,365               |
| Parents in one-parent families                                           | 14,055                                                                       | 2,700                | 11,355               |
| Children <sup>6</sup>                                                    | 71,500                                                                       | 38,445               | 33,055               |
| In a two-parent family                                                   | 48,890                                                                       | 26,140               | 22,755               |
| In a one-parent family                                                   | 22,605                                                                       | 12,310               | 10,295               |
| Total - Persons not in census families in private households - 100% data | 48,175                                                                       | 24,880               | 23,295               |
| Living alone                                                             | 31,210                                                                       | 15,170               | 16,040               |
| Living with other relatives <sup>7</sup>                                 | 6,105                                                                        | 2,605                | 3,510                |

| Characteristic                                                                                                              | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                             | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                             | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Living with non-relatives only                                                                                              | 10,855                                                                       | 7,105                | 3,755                |
| <b>Household type</b>                                                                                                       |                                                                              |                      |                      |
| Total - Household type - 100% data                                                                                          | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| One-census-family households without additional persons                                                                     | 52,595                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Couple-family households                                                                                                    | 41,405                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| With children <sup>6</sup>                                                                                                  | 21,680                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Without children                                                                                                            | 19,730                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| One-parent-family households                                                                                                | 11,185                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Multigenerational households <sup>8</sup>                                                                                   | 2,910                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Multiple-census-family households <sup>9</sup>                                                                              | 420                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| One-census-family households with additional persons <sup>9</sup>                                                           | 2,560                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Two-or-more-person non-census-family households                                                                             | 4,575                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| One-person households                                                                                                       | 31,210                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| <b>Income of individuals in 2020</b>                                                                                        |                                                                              |                      |                      |
| Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data <sup>10</sup> | 189,840                                                                      | 93,585               | 96,255               |

| Characteristic                                                                                             | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                            | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                            | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data         | 180,370                                                                      | 88,800 | 91,565  |
| Median total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                          | 36,400                                                                       | 40,800 | 32,800  |
| Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data     | 180,450                                                                      | 88,840 | 91,610  |
| Median after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                      | 33,600                                                                       | 36,800 | 30,800  |
| Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data        | 149,960                                                                      | 76,660 | 73,295  |
| Median market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                         | 29,200                                                                       | 34,800 | 23,400  |
| Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data    | 122,945                                                                      | 66,675 | 56,265  |
| Median employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                     | 28,800                                                                       | 32,000 | 25,200  |
| Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data | 169,565                                                                      | 83,100 | 86,460  |



| Characteristic                                                                                                                    | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Median government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                                         | 11,300                                                                       | 9,400  | 12,900  |
| Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data               | 24,730                                                                       | 12,645 | 12,085  |
| Median employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                                | 5,480                                                                        | 5,480  | 5,480   |
| Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 100% data    | 62,995                                                                       | 32,235 | 30,765  |
| Median COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                     | 8,000                                                                        | 8,000  | 9,000   |
| Total - Income statistics in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data <sup>11</sup> | 189,865                                                                      | 93,590 | 96,275  |
| Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data                          | 180,240                                                                      | 88,665 | 91,580  |
| Average total income in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                                                | 45,400                                                                       | 51,160 | 39,840  |

| Characteristic                                                                                                            | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                                           | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                                           | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data              | 180,330                                                                      | 88,710 | 91,625  |
| Average after-tax income in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                                    | 39,760                                                                       | 44,120 | 35,520  |
| Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data                 | 150,285                                                                      | 76,815 | 73,465  |
| Average market income in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                                       | 40,480                                                                       | 47,040 | 33,600  |
| Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data             | 122,965                                                                      | 66,830 | 56,130  |
| Average employment income in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                                   | 39,480                                                                       | 43,680 | 34,480  |
| Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data          | 169,565                                                                      | 83,075 | 86,485  |
| Average government transfers in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                                | 12,400                                                                       | 11,120 | 13,640  |
| Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data | 24,975                                                                       | 12,935 | 12,040  |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                         | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                        | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                                                        | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Average employment insurance benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                                    | 6,205                                                                        | 6,075  | 6,345   |
| Number of COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2020 - 25% sample data   | 62,865                                                                       | 32,300 | 30,570  |
| Average COVID-19 emergency and recovery benefits in 2020 among recipients (\$)                                                         | 9,350                                                                        | 9,120  | 9,590   |
| Composition of total income in 2020 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data <sup>12</sup> | 100.0                                                                        | 100.0  | 100.0   |
| Market income (%) <sup>13</sup>                                                                                                        | 74.4                                                                         | 79.6   | 67.6    |
| Employment income (%) <sup>14</sup>                                                                                                    | 59.3                                                                         | 64.4   | 53.0    |
| Government transfers (%) <sup>15</sup>                                                                                                 | 25.7                                                                         | 20.4   | 32.3    |
| Employment insurance benefits (%)                                                                                                      | 1.9                                                                          | 1.7    | 2.1     |
| COVID-19 - Government income support and benefits (%)                                                                                  | 8.1                                                                          | 7.1    | 9.4     |
| COVID-19 - Emergency and recovery benefits (%)                                                                                         | 7.2                                                                          | 6.5    | 8.0     |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                    | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Total - Total income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data <sup>16</sup>     | 189,840                                                                      | 93,580 | 96,255  |
| Without total income                                                                                                              | 9,470                                                                        | 4,785  | 4,690   |
| With total income                                                                                                                 | 180,370                                                                      | 88,800 | 91,570  |
| Under \$10,000 (including loss)                                                                                                   | 16,670                                                                       | 7,100  | 9,575   |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999                                                                                                              | 24,800                                                                       | 11,010 | 13,790  |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999                                                                                                              | 31,620                                                                       | 13,830 | 17,790  |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999                                                                                                              | 26,395                                                                       | 11,715 | 14,680  |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999                                                                                                              | 22,595                                                                       | 11,485 | 11,105  |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999                                                                                                              | 16,825                                                                       | 8,715  | 8,110   |
| \$60,000 to \$69,999                                                                                                              | 11,330                                                                       | 6,085  | 5,245   |
| \$70,000 to \$79,999                                                                                                              | 8,010                                                                        | 4,705  | 3,310   |
| \$80,000 to \$89,999                                                                                                              | 5,555                                                                        | 3,420  | 2,135   |
| \$90,000 to \$99,999                                                                                                              | 4,230                                                                        | 2,520  | 1,705   |
| \$100,000 and over                                                                                                                | 12,340                                                                       | 8,220  | 4,125   |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999                                                                                                            | 8,665                                                                        | 5,420  | 3,245   |
| \$150,000 and over                                                                                                                | 3,680                                                                        | 2,795  | 885     |
| Total - After-tax income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data <sup>17</sup> | 189,840                                                                      | 93,580 | 96,255  |
| Without after-tax income                                                                                                          | 9,395                                                                        | 4,745  | 4,645   |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                     | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                    | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                                                    | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| With after-tax income                                                                                                              | 180,450                                                                      | 88,840 | 91,610  |
| Under \$10,000 (including loss)                                                                                                    | 17,190                                                                       | 7,280  | 9,915   |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999                                                                                                               | 25,670                                                                       | 11,380 | 14,290  |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999                                                                                                               | 35,715                                                                       | 15,735 | 19,980  |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999                                                                                                               | 30,760                                                                       | 14,475 | 16,280  |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999                                                                                                               | 24,765                                                                       | 12,920 | 11,850  |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999                                                                                                               | 16,190                                                                       | 8,570  | 7,625   |
| \$60,000 to \$69,999                                                                                                               | 10,120                                                                       | 5,845  | 4,280   |
| \$70,000 to \$79,999                                                                                                               | 6,170                                                                        | 3,710  | 2,460   |
| \$80,000 to \$89,999                                                                                                               | 4,645                                                                        | 2,590  | 2,055   |
| \$90,000 to \$99,999                                                                                                               | 2,605                                                                        | 1,625  | 980     |
| \$100,000 and over                                                                                                                 | 6,620                                                                        | 4,720  | 1,900   |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999                                                                                                             | 3,205                                                                        | 2,090  | 1,120   |
| \$125,000 and over                                                                                                                 | 3,415                                                                        | 2,625  | 785     |
| Total - Employment income groups in 2020 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data <sup>14</sup> | 189,840                                                                      | 93,580 | 96,255  |
| Without employment income                                                                                                          | 66,900                                                                       | 26,905 | 39,990  |
| With employment income                                                                                                             | 122,940                                                                      | 66,680 | 56,265  |
| Under \$5,000 (including loss)                                                                                                     | 22,505                                                                       | 12,555 | 9,955   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                                                                                                 | 11,605                                                                       | 5,295  | 6,310   |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999                                                                                                               | 16,450                                                                       | 7,960  | 8,490   |

| Characteristic                                                                                                              | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                                             | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                                             | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999                                                                                                        | 12,445                                                                       | 6,135  | 6,310   |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999                                                                                                        | 12,475                                                                       | 6,395  | 6,080   |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999                                                                                                        | 10,660                                                                       | 5,610  | 5,050   |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999                                                                                                        | 8,955                                                                        | 4,980  | 3,970   |
| \$60,000 to \$69,999                                                                                                        | 6,590                                                                        | 3,890  | 2,705   |
| \$70,000 to \$79,999                                                                                                        | 5,045                                                                        | 3,225  | 1,820   |
| \$80,000 to \$89,999                                                                                                        | 3,700                                                                        | 2,360  | 1,340   |
| \$90,000 to \$99,999                                                                                                        | 3,395                                                                        | 1,940  | 1,455   |
| \$100,000 and over                                                                                                          | 9,110                                                                        | 6,340  | 2,775   |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999                                                                                                      | 4,440                                                                        | 2,785  | 1,660   |
| \$125,000 and over                                                                                                          | 4,670                                                                        | 3,555  | 1,115   |
| <b>Income of individuals in 2019</b>                                                                                        |                                                                              |        |         |
| Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 100% data <sup>18</sup> | 189,840                                                                      | 93,585 | 96,255  |
| Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data                          | 175,610                                                                      | 86,105 | 89,505  |
| Median total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                                           | 33,600                                                                       | 39,200 | 29,400  |
| Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data                      | 175,670                                                                      | 86,105 | 89,565  |

| Characteristic                                                                                                     | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                                    | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                                    | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Median after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                              | 31,200                                                                       | 35,600 | 27,800  |
| Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data                | 146,670                                                                      | 74,700 | 71,970  |
| Median market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                                 | 32,000                                                                       | 37,600 | 27,000  |
| Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data            | 121,180                                                                      | 65,280 | 55,895  |
| Median employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                             | 32,400                                                                       | 36,000 | 29,200  |
| Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 100% data         | 160,115                                                                      | 77,770 | 82,345  |
| Median government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                          | 4,320                                                                        | 1,980  | 7,300   |
| Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 -100% data | 16,650                                                                       | 9,045  | 7,605   |
| Median employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                 | 4,440                                                                        | 4,160  | 4,840   |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                    | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |        |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Total - Income statistics in 2019 for the population aged 15 years and over in private households - 25% sample data <sup>19</sup> | 189,865                                                                      | 93,590 | 96,275  |
| Number of total income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data                          | 175,630                                                                      | 86,185 | 89,445  |
| Average total income in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                                                | 42,480                                                                       | 48,520 | 36,680  |
| Number of after-tax income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data                      | 175,725                                                                      | 86,185 | 89,535  |
| Average after-tax income in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                                            | 36,960                                                                       | 41,520 | 32,600  |
| Number of market income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data                         | 147,120                                                                      | 75,150 | 71,975  |
| Average market income in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                                               | 41,680                                                                       | 48,400 | 34,680  |
| Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data                     | 121,300                                                                      | 65,635 | 55,665  |
| Average employment income in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                                           | 41,040                                                                       | 45,520 | 35,800  |



| Characteristic                                                                                                            | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                       |                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                                                                                           | Counts                                                                       |                       |                       |
|                                                                                                                           | Total                                                                        | Men +                 | Women +               |
| Number of government transfers recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data          | 160,185                                                                      | 77,865                | 82,330                |
| Average government transfers in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                                | 8,280                                                                        | 6,990                 | 9,500                 |
| Number of employment insurance benefits recipients aged 15 years and over in private households in 2019 - 25% sample data | 17,025                                                                       | 9,230                 | 7,800                 |
| Average employment insurance benefits in 2019 among recipients (\$)                                                       | 5,915                                                                        | 5,400                 | 6,530                 |
| Composition of total income in 2019 of the population aged 15 years and over in private households (%) - 25% sample data  | 100.0                                                                        | 100.0                 | 100.0                 |
| Market income (%)                                                                                                         | 82.2                                                                         | 87.0                  | 76.2                  |
| Employment income (%)                                                                                                     | 66.8                                                                         | 71.4                  | 60.7                  |
| Government transfers (%)                                                                                                  | 17.8                                                                         | 13.0                  | 23.8                  |
| Employment insurance benefits (%)                                                                                         | 1.4                                                                          | 1.2                   | 1.6                   |
| <b>Income of households in 2020</b>                                                                                       |                                                                              |                       |                       |
| Total - Income statistics for private households - 100% data <sup>20</sup>                                                | 94,270                                                                       | .....(not applicable) | .....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                   | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                  | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                  | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Median total income of household in 2020 (\$)                                    | 70,000                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median after-tax income of household in 2020 (\$)                                | 63,600                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 100% data          | 31,210                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)                        | 38,800                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)                    | 35,600                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 100% data | 63,065                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)                | 90,000                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)            | 81,000                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for private households - 25% sample data <sup>21</sup> | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average total income of household in 2020 (\$)                                   | 86,800                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average after-tax income of household in 2020 (\$)                               | 76,000                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                 | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Income statistics for one-person private households - 25% sample data                  | 31,215                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average total income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)                                     | 47,680                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average after-tax income of one-person households in 2020 (\$)                                 | 41,320                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for two-or-more-persons private households - 25% sample data         | 63,060                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average total income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)                             | 106,200                                                                      | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average after-tax income of two-or-more-person households in 2020 (\$)                         | 93,200                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Household total income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data <sup>16</sup> | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Under \$5,000                                                                                  | 1,175                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                                                             | 700                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                                                           | 1,560                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                                                                           | 2,610                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                                                                           | 4,265                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999                                                                           | 3,820                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999                                                                           | 3,835                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                     | Windsor, City (CY) <br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |                      |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                    | Counts                                                                                                                                   |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                    | Total                                                                                                                                    | Men +                | Women +              |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999                                                                               | 4,130                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999                                                                               | 4,255                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999                                                                               | 4,325                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999                                                                               | 8,615                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$60,000 to \$69,999                                                                               | 7,735                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$70,000 to \$79,999                                                                               | 6,870                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$80,000 to \$89,999                                                                               | 6,100                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$90,000 to \$99,999                                                                               | 5,250                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$100,000 and over                                                                                 | 29,025                                                                                                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999                                                                             | 10,245                                                                                                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999                                                                             | 6,505                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999                                                                             | 7,080                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$200,000 and over                                                                                 | 5,195                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Total - Household after-tax income groups in 2020 for private households - 100% data <sup>17</sup> | 94,270                                                                                                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Under \$5,000                                                                                      | 1,240                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                                                                 | 715                                                                                                                                      | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                                                               | 1,575                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999                                                                               | 2,680                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999                                                                               | 4,535                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999                                                                               | 4,445                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999                                                                               | 4,495                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                  | Windsor, City (CY) <br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |                      |                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                 | Counts                                                                                                                                   |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                 | Total                                                                                                                                    | Men +                | Women +              |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999                                                                            | 4,800                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999                                                                            | 5,075                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999                                                                            | 4,845                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999                                                                            | 9,560                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$60,000 to \$69,999                                                                            | 8,475                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$70,000 to \$79,999                                                                            | 7,415                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$80,000 to \$89,999                                                                            | 6,440                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$90,000 to \$99,999                                                                            | 5,435                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$100,000 and over                                                                              | 22,545                                                                                                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999                                                                          | 9,295                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999                                                                          | 5,440                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| \$150,000 and over                                                                              | 7,815                                                                                                                                    | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| <b>Income of economic families in 2020</b>                                                      |                                                                                                                                          |                      |                      |
| Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 100% data <sup>22</sup> | 59,855                                                                                                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Median total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)                                             | 90,000                                                                                                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Median after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)                                         | 81,000                                                                                                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Average family size of economic families                                                        | 3.1                                                                                                                                      | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                         | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                        | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                        | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 100% data          | 20,120                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)                                      | 83,000                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)                                  | 74,000                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average family size of couple-only economic families                                                   | 2.0                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 100% data | 24,570                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)                             | 115,000                                                                      | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)                         | 103,000                                                                      | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average family size of couple-with-children economic families                                          | 4.2                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 100% data           | 13,050                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)                                       | 63,200                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                        | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                                       | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                                       | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Median after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)                                                                  | 59,600                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average family size of one-parent economic families                                                                                   | 2.8                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 100% data <sup>23</sup> | 42,065                                                                       | 22,275               | 19,790               |
| Median total income in 2020 (\$) <sup>24</sup>                                                                                        | 34,800                                                                       | 35,600               | 34,000               |
| Median after-tax income in 2020 (\$) <sup>24</sup>                                                                                    | 32,400                                                                       | 32,800               | 31,800               |
| Total - Income statistics for economic families in private households - 25% sample data <sup>25</sup>                                 | 59,820                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average total income of economic family in 2020 (\$)                                                                                  | 106,500                                                                      | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average after-tax income of economic family in 2020 (\$)                                                                              | 93,300                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for couple-only economic families in private households - 25% sample data                                   | 20,175                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average total income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)                                                                    | 97,900                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                              | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                                             | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                                             | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Average after-tax income of couple-only economic families in 2020 (\$)                                                                      | 84,100                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for couple-with-children economic families in private households - 25% sample data                                | 24,520                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average total income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)                                                                 | 132,000                                                                      | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average after-tax income of couple-with-children economic families in 2020 (\$)                                                             | 115,700                                                                      | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for one-parent economic families in private households - 25% sample data                                          | 13,020                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average total income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)                                                                           | 73,700                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average after-tax income of one-parent economic families in 2020 (\$)                                                                       | 66,900                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Income statistics for persons aged 15 years and over not in economic families in private households - 25% sample data <sup>26</sup> | 42,155                                                                       | 22,215               | 19,940               |
| Average total income in 2020 (\$) <sup>24</sup>                                                                                             | 43,040                                                                       | 43,920               | 43,040               |



| Characteristic                                                                                           | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                          | Counts                                                                       |         |         |
|                                                                                                          | Total                                                                        | Men +   | Women + |
| Average after-tax income in 2020 (\$) <sup>24</sup>                                                      | 37,640                                                                       | 38,040  | 37,160  |
| <b>Low income and income inequality in 2020</b>                                                          |                                                                              |         |         |
| Total - LIM low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households - 100% data <sup>27</sup> | 226,460                                                                      | 112,390 | 114,070 |
| 0 to 17 years                                                                                            | 44,675                                                                       | 22,990  | 21,690  |
| 0 to 5 years                                                                                             | 13,460                                                                       | 6,930   | 6,530   |
| 18 to 64 years                                                                                           | 141,180                                                                      | 70,955  | 70,225  |
| 65 years and over                                                                                        | 40,600                                                                       | 18,445  | 22,160  |
| In low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT)                                        | 35,295                                                                       | 16,910  | 18,385  |
| 0 to 17 years                                                                                            | 9,405                                                                        | 4,840   | 4,565   |
| 0 to 5 years                                                                                             | 3,140                                                                        | 1,650   | 1,495   |
| 18 to 64 years                                                                                           | 19,825                                                                       | 9,765   | 10,060  |
| 65 years and over                                                                                        | 6,065                                                                        | 2,310   | 3,755   |
| Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) (%)                         | 15.6                                                                         | 15.0    | 16.1    |
| 0 to 17 years (%)                                                                                        | 21.1                                                                         | 21.1    | 21.1    |
| 0 to 5 years (%)                                                                                         | 23.4                                                                         | 23.8    | 22.9    |
| 18 to 64 years (%)                                                                                       | 14.0                                                                         | 13.8    | 14.3    |
| 65 years and over (%)                                                                                    | 14.9                                                                         | 12.5    | 17.0    |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                                         | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |         |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                                        | Counts                                                                       |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                                        | Total                                                                        | Men +   | Women + |
| Total - LICO low-income status in 2020 for the population in private households to whom the low-income concept is applicable - 100% data <sup>27</sup> | 226,460                                                                      | 112,395 | 114,070 |
| 0 to 17 years                                                                                                                                          | 44,680                                                                       | 22,990  | 21,695  |
| 0 to 5 years                                                                                                                                           | 13,460                                                                       | 6,935   | 6,525   |
| 18 to 64 years                                                                                                                                         | 141,180                                                                      | 70,955  | 70,220  |
| 65 years and over                                                                                                                                      | 40,605                                                                       | 18,445  | 22,155  |
| In low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT)                                                                                    | 14,315                                                                       | 7,955   | 6,360   |
| 0 to 17 years                                                                                                                                          | 2,360                                                                        | 1,215   | 1,145   |
| 0 to 5 years                                                                                                                                           | 785                                                                          | 425     | 355     |
| 18 to 64 years                                                                                                                                         | 10,965                                                                       | 6,310   | 4,655   |
| 65 years and over                                                                                                                                      | 990                                                                          | 430     | 560     |
| Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT) (%)                                                                     | 6.3                                                                          | 7.1     | 5.6     |
| 0 to 17 years (%)                                                                                                                                      | 5.3                                                                          | 5.3     | 5.3     |
| 0 to 5 years (%)                                                                                                                                       | 5.8                                                                          | 6.1     | 5.5     |
| 18 to 64 years (%)                                                                                                                                     | 7.8                                                                          | 8.9     | 6.6     |
| 65 years and over (%)                                                                                                                                  | 2.4                                                                          | 2.3     | 2.5     |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Adjusted after-tax economic family income decile group for the population in private households - 100% data <sup>28</sup><br> | 226,460                                                                      | 112,390              | 114,070              |
| In bottom half of the distribution                                                                                                                                                                                     | 137,220                                                                      | 66,935               | 70,290               |
| In bottom decile                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 31,445                                                                       | 15,875               | 15,565               |
| In second decile                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 30,560                                                                       | 14,235               | 16,325               |
| In third decile                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 27,660                                                                       | 13,280               | 14,375               |
| In fourth decile                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 25,000                                                                       | 12,385               | 12,615               |
| In fifth decile                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 22,560                                                                       | 11,160               | 11,405               |
| In top half of the distribution                                                                                                                                                                                        | 89,240                                                                       | 45,460               | 43,780               |
| In sixth decile                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 20,815                                                                       | 10,505               | 10,310               |
| In seventh decile                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 19,270                                                                       | 9,770                | 9,505                |
| In eighth decile                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 17,950                                                                       | 9,175                | 8,780                |
| In ninth decile                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 16,595                                                                       | 8,495                | 8,095                |
| In top decile                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 14,605                                                                       | 7,515                | 7,090                |
| Total - Inequality measures for the population in private households - 100% data <sup>29</sup>                                                                                                                         | 226,460                                                                      | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Gini index on adjusted household total income                                                                                                                                                                          | 0.327                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Gini index on adjusted household market income                                                                                                                                                                         | 0.489                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                                               | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                              | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                              | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Gini index on adjusted household after-tax income                                                                            | 0.295                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| P90/P10 ratio on adjusted household after-tax income                                                                         | 3.8                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| <b>Knowledge of official languages</b>                                                                                       |                                                                              |                      |                      |
| Total - Knowledge of official languages for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data <sup>30</sup> | 227,380                                                                      | 112,775              | 114,610              |
| English only                                                                                                                 | 201,295                                                                      | 101,260              | 100,035              |
| French only                                                                                                                  | 390                                                                          | 150                  | 235                  |
| English and French                                                                                                           | 19,260                                                                       | 8,715                | 10,550               |
| Neither English nor French                                                                                                   | 6,435                                                                        | 2,650                | 3,785                |
| <b>First official language spoken</b>                                                                                        |                                                                              |                      |                      |
| Total - First official language spoken for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data <sup>31</sup>  | 227,380                                                                      | 112,775              | 114,610              |
| English                                                                                                                      | 214,725                                                                      | 107,255              | 107,470              |
| French                                                                                                                       | 4,450                                                                        | 2,035                | 2,415                |
| English and French                                                                                                           | 1,915                                                                        | 905                  | 1,010                |
| Neither English nor French                                                                                                   | 6,295                                                                        | 2,580                | 3,715                |
| <b>Mother tongue</b>                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                      |                      |

| Characteristic                                                                                             | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |         |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                            | Counts                                                                       |         |         |
|                                                                                                            | Total                                                                        | Men +   | Women + |
| Total - Mother tongue for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data <sup>32</sup> | 227,380                                                                      | 112,775 | 114,610 |
| Single responses                                                                                           | 216,165                                                                      | 107,160 | 109,000 |
| Official languages                                                                                         | 151,690                                                                      | 75,185  | 76,505  |
| English                                                                                                    | 147,355                                                                      | 73,185  | 74,175  |
| French                                                                                                     | 4,330                                                                        | 2,000   | 2,335   |
| Non-official languages                                                                                     | 64,470                                                                       | 31,975  | 32,495  |
| Indigenous languages <sup>33</sup>                                                                         | 30                                                                           | 20      | 15      |
| Algonquian languages                                                                                       | 25                                                                           | 15      | 10      |
| Blackfoot                                                                                                  | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Cree-Innu languages                                                                                        | 5                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Atikamekw                                                                                                  | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Cree languages                                                                                             | 5                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Ililimowin (Moose Cree)                                                                                    | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)                                                                            | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)                                                                       | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)                                                                                  | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)                                                                                  | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |

| Characteristic               | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                              | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                              | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Cree, n.o.s.                 | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Innu (Montagnais)            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Naskapi                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Eastern Algonquian languages | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mi'kmaq                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Wolastoqewi (Malecite)       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway-Potawatomi languages | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Oji-Cree                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway languages            | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Daawaamwin (Odawa)           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Saulteau (Western Ojibway)   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway, n.o.s.              | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Algonquian languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Athabaskan languages         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

| Characteristic                       | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Northern Athabaskan languages        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dakelh (Carrier)                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dane-zaa (Beaver)                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dene, n.o.s.                         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Gwich'in                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Slavey-Hare languages                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey) | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Slavey, n.o.s.                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tahltan languages                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kaska (Nahani)                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tahltan                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tlicho (Dogrib)                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tse'khene (Sekani)                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tutchone languages                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Northern Tutchone                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Southern Tutchone                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tutchone, n.o.s.                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

| Characteristic                       | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Wetsuwet'en-Babine                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tlingit                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Athabaskan languages,<br>n.i.e.      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Haida                                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktut (Inuit) languages            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuinnaqtun                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuvialuktun                         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktitut                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktut (Inuit) languages,<br>n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Iroquoian languages                  | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Cayuga                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mohawk                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Oneida                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ktunaxa (Kutenai)                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Michif                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Salish languages                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Halkomelem                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Lillooet                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ntlakapamux (Thompson)               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |



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|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                              | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                              | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Squamish                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Straits                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Syilx (Okanagan)             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Salish languages, n.i.e.     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Siouan languages             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Assiniboine                  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dakota                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Stoney                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Siouan languages, n.i.e.     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tsimshian languages          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Gitxsan (Gitksan)            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Nisga'a                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tsimshian                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Wakashan languages           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Haisla                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Heiltsuk                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Wakashan languages, n.i.e.   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Indigenous languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Indigenous languages, n.o.s. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                            | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                            | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Non-Indigenous languages   | 64,440                                                                       | 31,955 | 32,485  |
| Afro-Asiatic languages     | 20,650                                                                       | 10,270 | 10,380  |
| Berber languages           | 5                                                                            | 0      | 5       |
| Kabyle                     | 5                                                                            | 0      | 5       |
| Tamazight                  | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Berber languages, n.i.e.   | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Chadic languages           | 60                                                                           | 30     | 30      |
| Hausa                      | 55                                                                           | 30     | 20      |
| Mina                       | 5                                                                            | 5      | 5       |
| Coptic                     | 5                                                                            | 5      | 5       |
| Cushitic languages         | 705                                                                          | 335    | 375     |
| Bilen                      | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Oromo                      | 45                                                                           | 25     | 25      |
| Somali                     | 650                                                                          | 300    | 345     |
| Cushitic languages, n.i.e. | 10                                                                           | 5      | 5       |
| Semitic languages          | 19,870                                                                       | 9,895  | 9,975   |
| Amharic                    | 95                                                                           | 45     | 50      |
| Arabic                     | 15,265                                                                       | 7,685  | 7,585   |
| Aramaic languages          | 4,180                                                                        | 2,015  | 2,170   |
| Assyrian Neo-Aramaic       | 755                                                                          | 355    | 395     |
| Chaldean Neo-Aramaic       | 3,335                                                                        | 1,600  | 1,730   |
| Aramaic, n.o.s.            | 95                                                                           | 50     | 45      |

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|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                 | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                 | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Harari                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Hebrew                          | 30                                                                           | 15    | 10      |
| Maltese                         | 90                                                                           | 45    | 45      |
| Tigrigna                        | 210                                                                          | 100   | 105     |
| Semitic languages, n.i.e.       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Austro-Asiatic languages        | 1,875                                                                        | 865   | 1,005   |
| Khmer (Cambodian)               | 285                                                                          | 125   | 160     |
| Vietnamese                      | 1,590                                                                        | 740   | 850     |
| Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Austronesian languages          | 1,850                                                                        | 735   | 1,115   |
| Bikol                           | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Bisaya, n.o.s.                  | 30                                                                           | 10    | 20      |
| Cebuano                         | 50                                                                           | 20    | 35      |
| Fijian                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Hiligaynon                      | 35                                                                           | 10    | 30      |
| Ilocano                         | 65                                                                           | 25    | 40      |
| Indonesian                      | 40                                                                           | 15    | 20      |
| Kankanaey                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kinaray-a                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Malagasy languages              | 5                                                                            | 5     | 5       |
| Merina                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

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|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Malagasy, n.o.s.                     | 5                                                                            | 5     | 5       |
| Malay                                | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Pampangan<br>(Kapampangan, Pampango) | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Pangasinan                           | 5                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)         | 1,540                                                                        | 610   | 930     |
| Waray-Waray                          | 5                                                                            | 5     | 5       |
| Austronesian languages,<br>n.i.e.    | 45                                                                           | 20    | 25      |
| Creole languages                     | 215                                                                          | 100   | 115     |
| Haitian Creole                       | 120                                                                          | 55    | 65      |
| Jamaican English Creole              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Krio                                 | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Morisyen                             | 15                                                                           | 5     | 10      |
| Sango                                | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Creole, n.o.s.                       | 60                                                                           | 25    | 25      |
| Creole languages, n.i.e.             | 10                                                                           | 0     | 5       |
| Dravidian languages                  | 1,425                                                                        | 925   | 500     |
| Kannada                              | 55                                                                           | 40    | 15      |
| Malayalam                            | 390                                                                          | 265   | 125     |
| Tamil                                | 445                                                                          | 260   | 190     |
| Telugu                               | 525                                                                          | 350   | 175     |
| Tulu                                 | 5                                                                            | 5     | 5       |

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|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                             | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                             | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Dravidian languages, n.i.e. | 5                                                                            | 0      | 5       |
| Georgian                    | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Hmong-Mien languages        | 10                                                                           | 5      | 5       |
| Indo-European languages     | 30,095                                                                       | 15,055 | 15,040  |
| Albanian                    | 815                                                                          | 410    | 410     |
| Armenian                    | 105                                                                          | 45     | 60      |
| Balto-Slavic languages      | 7,090                                                                        | 3,300  | 3,790   |
| Baltic languages            | 40                                                                           | 10     | 30      |
| Latvian                     | 10                                                                           | 5      | 10      |
| Lithuanian                  | 30                                                                           | 5      | 20      |
| Slavic languages            | 7,050                                                                        | 3,290  | 3,765   |
| Belarusian                  | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Bulgarian                   | 75                                                                           | 40     | 45      |
| Czech                       | 90                                                                           | 40     | 45      |
| Macedonian                  | 680                                                                          | 320    | 360     |
| Polish                      | 1,840                                                                        | 840    | 995     |
| Russian                     | 405                                                                          | 165    | 240     |
| Rusyn                       | 5                                                                            | 5      | 0       |
| Serbo-Croatian              | 3,290                                                                        | 1,590  | 1,700   |
| Bosnian                     | 290                                                                          | 135    | 150     |
| Croatian                    | 970                                                                          | 445    | 525     |
| Serbian                     | 1,970                                                                        | 980    | 990     |

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|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                    | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                    | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.             | 55                                                                           | 25    | 25      |
| Slovak                             | 325                                                                          | 155   | 170     |
| Slovene (Slovenian)                | 80                                                                           | 25    | 55      |
| Ukrainian                          | 250                                                                          | 100   | 155     |
| Slavic languages, n.i.e.           | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Celtic languages                   | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Irish                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Scottish Gaelic                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Welsh                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Celtic languages, n.i.e.           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Germanic languages                 | 1,110                                                                        | 520   | 590     |
| Frisian                            | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| High German languages              | 805                                                                          | 365   | 445     |
| German                             | 780                                                                          | 350   | 435     |
| Pennsylvania German                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Swiss German                       | 5                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Yiddish                            | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages | 275                                                                          | 145   | 130     |
| Afrikaans                          | 30                                                                           | 15    | 10      |
| Dutch                              | 195                                                                          | 100   | 95      |
| Low German, n.o.s.                 | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

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|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                            | Counts                                                  |       |         |
|                            | Total                                                   | Men + | Women + |
| Low Saxon                  | 5                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Plautdietsch               | 25                                                      | 15    | 10      |
| Vlaams (Flemish)           | 15                                                      | 5     | 10      |
| Scandinavian languages     | 35                                                      | 15    | 20      |
| Danish                     | 25                                                      | 10    | 15      |
| Icelandic                  | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Norwegian                  | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Swedish                    | 10                                                      | 5     | 0       |
| Germanic languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Greek                      | 640                                                     | 320   | 325     |
| Indo-Iranian languages     | 11,055                                                  | 6,140 | 4,915   |
| Indo-Aryan languages       | 9,975                                                   | 5,590 | 4,385   |
| Assamese                   | 5                                                       | 5     | 5       |
| Bengali                    | 805                                                     | 415   | 395     |
| Gujarati                   | 1,590                                                   | 1,110 | 485     |
| Hindi                      | 995                                                     | 605   | 385     |
| Kacchi                     | 5                                                       | 5     | 0       |
| Kashmiri                   | 5                                                       | 10    | 0       |
| Konkani                    | 10                                                      | 5     | 5       |
| Marathi                    | 95                                                      | 60    | 40      |
| Nepali                     | 955                                                     | 465   | 495     |
| Oriya languages            | 15                                                      | 5     | 10      |

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|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                   | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                   | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Odia                              | 5                                                                            | 5     | 5       |
| Oriya, n.o.s.                     | 10                                                                           | 0     | 5       |
| Punjabi (Panjabi)                 | 2,835                                                                        | 1,575 | 1,260   |
| Rohingya                          | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Sindhi                            | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Sinhala (Sinhalese)               | 85                                                                           | 40    | 45      |
| Urdu                              | 2,520                                                                        | 1,275 | 1,240   |
| Indo-Aryan languages,<br>n.i.e.   | 15                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Iranian languages                 | 1,075                                                                        | 550   | 525     |
| Baluchi                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kurdish                           | 265                                                                          | 140   | 125     |
| Parsi                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Pashto                            | 90                                                                           | 45    | 45      |
| Persian languages                 | 720                                                                          | 360   | 360     |
| Dari                              | 115                                                                          | 45    | 70      |
| Iranian Persian                   | 515                                                                          | 265   | 245     |
| Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.           | 95                                                                           | 50    | 45      |
| Iranian languages, n.i.e.         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Indo-Iranian languages,<br>n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Italic (Romance) languages        | 9,265                                                                        | 4,325 | 4,940   |
| Catalan                           | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |



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|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                    | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                    | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Italian                            | 4,245                                                                        | 1,990 | 2,250   |
| Portuguese                         | 600                                                                          | 280   | 325     |
| Romanian                           | 1,495                                                                        | 690   | 800     |
| Spanish                            | 2,870                                                                        | 1,330 | 1,545   |
| Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e. | 50                                                                           | 35    | 20      |
| Indo-European languages, n.i.e.    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Japanese                           | 65                                                                           | 25    | 40      |
| Korean                             | 335                                                                          | 160   | 170     |
| Mongolian                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Niger-Congo languages              | 935                                                                          | 430   | 510     |
| Akan (Twi)                         | 40                                                                           | 20    | 15      |
| Bamanankan                         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Edo                                | 5                                                                            | 5     | 5       |
| Éwé                                | 5                                                                            | 5     | 5       |
| Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)    | 5                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Ga                                 | 10                                                                           | 5     | 0       |
| Ganda                              | 25                                                                           | 15    | 10      |
| Gikuyu                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Igbo                               | 40                                                                           | 15    | 25      |
| Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)               | 90                                                                           | 40    | 45      |

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|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                   | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                   | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Lingala                           | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Luba-Kasai                        | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Mòoré                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mwani                             | 0                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Ndebele                           | 10                                                                           | 0     | 5       |
| Rundi (Kirundi)                   | 120                                                                          | 50    | 65      |
| Shona                             | 30                                                                           | 20    | 15      |
| Soninke                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sotho-Tswana languages            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Swahili                           | 260                                                                          | 110   | 145     |
| Wojenaka                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Wolof                             | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Yoruba                            | 195                                                                          | 85    | 110     |
| Niger-Congo languages,<br>n.i.e.  | 85                                                                           | 40    | 40      |
| Nilo-Saharan languages            | 145                                                                          | 70    | 80      |
| Dinka                             | 40                                                                           | 20    | 20      |
| Nuer                              | 30                                                                           | 15    | 15      |
| Nilo-Saharan languages,<br>n.i.e. | 75                                                                           | 35    | 35      |
| African, n.o.s.                   | 10                                                                           | 0     | 5       |
| Sign languages                    | 45                                                                           | 25    | 20      |
| American Sign Language            | 35                                                                           | 20    | 15      |

| Characteristic                                 | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                                | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                                | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Quebec Sign Language                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sign languages, n.i.e.                         | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Sino-Tibetan languages                         | 5,435                                                                        | 2,635 | 2,805   |
| Chinese languages                              | 5,190                                                                        | 2,510 | 2,680   |
| Hakka                                          | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Mandarin                                       | 3,480                                                                        | 1,660 | 1,810   |
| Min Dong                                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese) | 55                                                                           | 30    | 20      |
| Wu (Shanghainese)                              | 50                                                                           | 25    | 25      |
| Yue (Cantonese)                                | 1,510                                                                        | 740   | 770     |
| Chinese, n.o.s.                                | 85                                                                           | 40    | 40      |
| Chinese languages, n.i.e.                      | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tibeto-Burman languages                        | 230                                                                          | 110   | 115     |
| Burmese                                        | 80                                                                           | 45    | 40      |
| Kuki-Chin languages                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Karenic languages                              | 145                                                                          | 70    | 75      |
| S'gaw Karen                                    | 120                                                                          | 55    | 65      |
| Karenic languages, n.i.e.                      | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Tibetan                                        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.                | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |

| Characteristic                       | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.       | 15                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Tai-Kadai languages                  | 135                                                                          | 60    | 70      |
| Lao                                  | 100                                                                          | 55    | 50      |
| Thai                                 | 35                                                                           | 10    | 25      |
| Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Turkic languages                     | 445                                                                          | 225   | 215     |
| Azerbaijani                          | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Kazakh                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Turkish                              | 385                                                                          | 200   | 185     |
| Uyghur                               | 15                                                                           | 5     | 10      |
| Uzbek                                | 5                                                                            | 5     | 5       |
| Turkic languages, n.i.e.             | 10                                                                           | 5     | 10      |
| Uralic languages                     | 765                                                                          | 365   | 400     |
| Estonian                             | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Finnish                              | 45                                                                           | 15    | 25      |
| Hungarian                            | 720                                                                          | 345   | 375     |
| Other languages, n.i.e.              | 15                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Multiple responses                   | 11,220                                                                       | 5,615 | 5,605   |
| English and French                   | 1,430                                                                        | 635   | 795     |
| English and non-official language(s) | 8,110                                                                        | 4,185 | 3,925   |

| Characteristic                                                                                                            | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |         |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                                           | Counts                                                                       |         |         |
|                                                                                                                           | Total                                                                        | Men +   | Women + |
| French and non-official language(s)                                                                                       | 305                                                                          | 135     | 175     |
| English, French and non-official language(s)                                                                              | 345                                                                          | 160     | 180     |
| Multiple non-official languages                                                                                           | 1,035                                                                        | 495     | 535     |
| <b>All languages spoken at home</b>                                                                                       |                                                                              |         |         |
| Total - All languages spoken at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data <sup>34</sup> | 227,380                                                                      | 112,775 | 114,610 |
| English                                                                                                                   | 154,705                                                                      | 76,890  | 77,820  |
| French                                                                                                                    | 975                                                                          | 455     | 525     |
| Non-official language                                                                                                     | 19,715                                                                       | 9,525   | 10,190  |
| Indigenous <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                  | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Non-Indigenous                                                                                                            | 19,710                                                                       | 9,525   | 10,195  |
| English and French                                                                                                        | 3,000                                                                        | 1,355   | 1,645   |
| English and non-official language(s)                                                                                      | 44,120                                                                       | 22,335  | 21,785  |
| French and non-official language(s)                                                                                       | 210                                                                          | 85      | 125     |
| English, French and non-official language(s)                                                                              | 2,305                                                                        | 1,020   | 1,285   |
| Multiple non-official languages                                                                                           | 2,355                                                                        | 1,115   | 1,235   |
| <b>Language spoken most often at home</b>                                                                                 |                                                                              |         |         |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                  | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |         |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                 | Counts                                                                       |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                 | Total                                                                        | Men +   | Women + |
| Total - Language spoken most often at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data <sup>35</sup> | 227,380                                                                      | 112,775 | 114,610 |
| Single responses                                                                                                                | 214,985                                                                      | 106,660 | 108,330 |
| Official languages                                                                                                              | 176,490                                                                      | 87,655  | 88,835  |
| English                                                                                                                         | 175,030                                                                      | 86,975  | 88,055  |
| French                                                                                                                          | 1,460                                                                        | 685     | 780     |
| Non-official languages                                                                                                          | 38,500                                                                       | 19,000  | 19,495  |
| Indigenous languages <sup>33</sup>                                                                                              | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Algonquian languages                                                                                                            | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Blackfoot                                                                                                                       | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Cree-Innu languages                                                                                                             | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Atikamekw                                                                                                                       | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Cree languages                                                                                                                  | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Ililimowin (Moose Cree)                                                                                                         | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)                                                                                                 | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)                                                                                            | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)                                                                                                       | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)                                                                                                       | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |

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|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                              | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                              | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Cree, n.o.s.                 | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Innu (Montagnais)            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Naskapi                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Eastern Algonquian languages | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mi'kmaq                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Wolastoqewi (Malecite)       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway-Potawatomi languages | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Oji-Cree                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway languages            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Daawaamwin (Odawa)           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Saulteau (Western Ojibway)   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway, n.o.s.              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Algonquian languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Athabaskan languages         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

| Characteristic                       | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Northern Athabaskan languages        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dakelh (Carrier)                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dane-zaa (Beaver)                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dene, n.o.s.                         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Gwich'in                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Slavey-Hare languages                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie (South Slavey) | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Satuotine Yati (North Slavey)        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Slavey, n.o.s.                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tahltan languages                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kaska (Nahani)                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tahltan                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tlicho (Dogrib)                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tse'khene (Sekani)                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tutchone languages                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Northern Tutchone                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Southern Tutchone                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tutchone, n.o.s.                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |



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|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Wetsuwet'en-Babine                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tlingit                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Athabaskan languages,<br>n.i.e.      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Haida                                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktut (Inuit) languages            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuinnaqtun                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuvialuktun                         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktitut                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktut (Inuit) languages,<br>n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Iroquoian languages                  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Cayuga                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mohawk                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Oneida                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ktunaxa (Kutenai)                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Michif                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Salish languages                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Halkomelem                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Lillooet                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ntlakapamux (Thompson)               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

| Characteristic               | Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ<br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |       |         |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                              | Counts                                                  |       |         |
|                              | Total                                                   | Men + | Women + |
| Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)      | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Squamish                     | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Straits                      | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Syilx (Okanagan)             | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Salish languages, n.i.e.     | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Siouan languages             | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Assiniboine                  | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Dakota                       | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Stoney                       | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Siouan languages, n.i.e.     | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tsimshian languages          | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Gitxsan (Gitksan)            | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Nisga'a                      | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tsimshian                    | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Wakashan languages           | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Haisla                       | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Heiltsuk                     | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)         | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)      | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Wakashan languages, n.i.e.   | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Indigenous languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Indigenous languages, n.o.s. | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                            | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                            | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Non-Indigenous languages   | 38,495                                                                       | 19,000 | 19,495  |
| Afro-Asiatic languages     | 13,900                                                                       | 6,815  | 7,085   |
| Berber languages           | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Kabyle                     | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Tamazight                  | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Berber languages, n.i.e.   | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Chadic languages           | 55                                                                           | 30     | 20      |
| Hausa                      | 55                                                                           | 30     | 20      |
| Mina                       | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Coptic                     | 5                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Cushitic languages         | 475                                                                          | 220    | 250     |
| Bilen                      | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Oromo                      | 15                                                                           | 5      | 10      |
| Somali                     | 450                                                                          | 210    | 240     |
| Cushitic languages, n.i.e. | 5                                                                            | 5      | 0       |
| Semitic languages          | 13,365                                                                       | 6,560  | 6,805   |
| Amharic                    | 50                                                                           | 25     | 25      |
| Arabic                     | 9,890                                                                        | 4,910  | 4,975   |
| Aramaic languages          | 3,270                                                                        | 1,550  | 1,715   |
| Assyrian Neo-Aramaic       | 590                                                                          | 275    | 315     |
| Chaldean Neo-Aramaic       | 2,600                                                                        | 1,230  | 1,365   |
| Aramaic, n.o.s.            | 75                                                                           | 45     | 30      |

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|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                 | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                 | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Harari                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Hebrew                          | 15                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Maltese                         | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Tigrigna                        | 140                                                                          | 65    | 75      |
| Semitic languages, n.i.e.       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Austro-Asiatic languages        | 1,300                                                                        | 610   | 690     |
| Khmer (Cambodian)               | 150                                                                          | 65    | 85      |
| Vietnamese                      | 1,145                                                                        | 540   | 610     |
| Austro-Asiatic languages, n.i.e | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Austronesian languages          | 940                                                                          | 425   | 520     |
| Bikol                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Bisaya, n.o.s.                  | 15                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Cebuano                         | 30                                                                           | 10    | 15      |
| Fijian                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Hiligaynon                      | 15                                                                           | 10    | 15      |
| Ilocano                         | 35                                                                           | 15    | 25      |
| Indonesian                      | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Kankanaey                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kinaray-a                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Malagasy languages              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Merina                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

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|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Malagasy, n.o.s.                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Malay                                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Pampangan<br>(Kapampangan, Pampango) | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Pangasinan                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)         | 805                                                                          | 360   | 445     |
| Waray-Waray                          | 5                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Austronesian languages,<br>n.i.e.    | 20                                                                           | 10    | 15      |
| Creole languages                     | 140                                                                          | 70    | 70      |
| Haitian Creole                       | 80                                                                           | 35    | 45      |
| Jamaican English Creole              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Krio                                 | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Morisyen                             | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sango                                | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Creole, n.o.s.                       | 45                                                                           | 25    | 15      |
| Creole languages, n.i.e.             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dravidian languages                  | 915                                                                          | 560   | 360     |
| Kannada                              | 25                                                                           | 20    | 10      |
| Malayalam                            | 210                                                                          | 140   | 70      |
| Tamil                                | 305                                                                          | 170   | 140     |
| Telugu                               | 370                                                                          | 230   | 140     |
| Tulu                                 | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

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|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                             | Counts                                                  |       |         |
|                             | Total                                                   | Men + | Women + |
| Dravidian languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Georgian                    | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Hmong-Mien languages        | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Indo-European languages     | 15,765                                                  | 7,835 | 7,930   |
| Albanian                    | 430                                                     | 215   | 215     |
| Armenian                    | 50                                                      | 25    | 25      |
| Balto-Slavic languages      | 3,255                                                   | 1,515 | 1,740   |
| Baltic languages            | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Latvian                     | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Lithuanian                  | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Slavic languages            | 3,250                                                   | 1,515 | 1,735   |
| Belarusian                  | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Bulgarian                   | 25                                                      | 10    | 15      |
| Czech                       | 20                                                      | 10    | 15      |
| Macedonian                  | 295                                                     | 140   | 150     |
| Polish                      | 905                                                     | 420   | 490     |
| Russian                     | 190                                                     | 90    | 100     |
| Rusyn                       | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Serbo-Croatian              | 1,630                                                   | 765   | 865     |
| Bosnian                     | 155                                                     | 75    | 75      |
| Croatian                    | 365                                                     | 160   | 205     |
| Serbian                     | 1,100                                                   | 520   | 580     |

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|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                    | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                    | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.             | 15                                                                           | 10    | 5       |
| Slovak                             | 115                                                                          | 50    | 60      |
| Slovene (Slovenian)                | 10                                                                           | 10    | 5       |
| Ukrainian                          | 50                                                                           | 20    | 30      |
| Slavic languages, n.i.e.           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Celtic languages                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Irish                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Scottish Gaelic                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Welsh                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Celtic languages, n.i.e.           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Germanic languages                 | 90                                                                           | 45    | 40      |
| Frisian                            | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| High German languages              | 65                                                                           | 30    | 30      |
| German                             | 65                                                                           | 30    | 30      |
| Pennsylvania German                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Swiss German                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Yiddish                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages | 20                                                                           | 10    | 5       |
| Afrikaans                          | 10                                                                           | 10    | 5       |
| Dutch                              | 5                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Low German, n.o.s.                 | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                            | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                            | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Low Saxon                  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Plautdietsch               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Vlaams (Flemish)           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Scandinavian languages     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Danish                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Icelandic                  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Norwegian                  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Swedish                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Germanic languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Greek                      | 270                                                                          | 125   | 145     |
| Indo-Iranian languages     | 7,650                                                                        | 4,120 | 3,535   |
| Indo-Aryan languages       | 6,915                                                                        | 3,760 | 3,155   |
| Assamese                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Bengali                    | 475                                                                          | 245   | 225     |
| Gujarati                   | 980                                                                          | 650   | 330     |
| Hindi                      | 625                                                                          | 350   | 270     |
| Kacchi                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kashmiri                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Konkani                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Marathi                    | 45                                                                           | 25    | 20      |
| Nepali                     | 795                                                                          | 395   | 395     |
| Oriya languages            | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |



| Characteristic                    | Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ<br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |       |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                   | Counts                                                  |       |         |
|                                   | Total                                                   | Men + | Women + |
| Odia                              | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Oriya, n.o.s.                     | 5                                                       | 0     | 5       |
| Punjabi (Panjabi)                 | 2,175                                                   | 1,185 | 990     |
| Rohingya                          | 10                                                      | 5     | 5       |
| Sindhi                            | 10                                                      | 0     | 5       |
| Sinhala (Sinhalese)               | 55                                                      | 30    | 25      |
| Urdu                              | 1,735                                                   | 860   | 875     |
| Indo-Aryan languages,<br>n.i.e.   | 5                                                       | 5     | 5       |
| Iranian languages                 | 735                                                     | 355   | 385     |
| Baluchi                           | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Kurdish                           | 175                                                     | 85    | 85      |
| Parsi                             | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Pashto                            | 70                                                      | 35    | 40      |
| Persian languages                 | 490                                                     | 230   | 255     |
| Dari                              | 70                                                      | 25    | 45      |
| Iranian Persian                   | 360                                                     | 185   | 175     |
| Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.           | 55                                                      | 25    | 30      |
| Iranian languages, n.i.e.         | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Indo-Iranian languages,<br>n.i.e. | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Italic (Romance) languages        | 4,025                                                   | 1,790 | 2,230   |
| Catalan                           | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |

| Characteristic                        | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                       | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                       | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Italian                               | 1,460                                                                        | 585   | 875     |
| Portuguese                            | 240                                                                          | 120   | 120     |
| Romanian                              | 780                                                                          | 370   | 415     |
| Spanish                               | 1,520                                                                        | 705   | 815     |
| Italic (Romance)<br>languages, n.i.e. | 15                                                                           | 10    | 5       |
| Indo-European languages,<br>n.i.e.    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Japanese                              | 25                                                                           | 15    | 10      |
| Korean                                | 235                                                                          | 115   | 115     |
| Mongolian                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Niger-Congo languages                 | 400                                                                          | 180   | 215     |
| Akan (Twi)                            | 15                                                                           | 5     | 10      |
| Bamanankan                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Edo                                   | 5                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Éwé                                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Fulah (Pular, Pulaar,<br>Fulfulde)    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ga                                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ganda                                 | 10                                                                           | 0     | 0       |
| Gikuyu                                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Igbo                                  | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)                  | 40                                                                           | 15    | 25      |

| Characteristic                    | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                   | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                   | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Lingala                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Luba-Kasai                        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mòoré                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mwani                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ndebele                           | 5                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Rundi (Kirundi)                   | 55                                                                           | 25    | 25      |
| Shona                             | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Soninke                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sotho-Tswana languages            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Swahili                           | 150                                                                          | 75    | 80      |
| Wojenaka                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Wolof                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Yoruba                            | 75                                                                           | 35    | 45      |
| Niger-Congo languages,<br>n.i.e.  | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Nilo-Saharan languages            | 90                                                                           | 45    | 45      |
| Dinka                             | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Nuer                              | 25                                                                           | 10    | 20      |
| Nilo-Saharan languages,<br>n.i.e. | 45                                                                           | 20    | 20      |
| African, n.o.s.                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sign languages                    | 90                                                                           | 50    | 35      |
| American Sign Language            | 60                                                                           | 35    | 30      |

| Characteristic                                 | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                                | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                                | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Quebec Sign Language                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sign languages, n.i.e.                         | 30                                                                           | 20    | 10      |
| Sino-Tibetan languages                         | 4,115                                                                        | 2,005 | 2,110   |
| Chinese languages                              | 3,915                                                                        | 1,910 | 2,010   |
| Hakka                                          | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Mandarin                                       | 2,735                                                                        | 1,340 | 1,400   |
| Min Dong                                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese) | 20                                                                           | 15    | 10      |
| Wu (Shanghainese)                              | 40                                                                           | 20    | 15      |
| Yue (Cantonese)                                | 1,045                                                                        | 505   | 545     |
| Chinese, n.o.s.                                | 60                                                                           | 30    | 35      |
| Chinese languages, n.i.e.                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tibeto-Burman languages                        | 180                                                                          | 85    | 95      |
| Burmese                                        | 70                                                                           | 35    | 35      |
| Kuki-Chin languages                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Karenic languages                              | 105                                                                          | 50    | 55      |
| S'gaw Karen                                    | 90                                                                           | 45    | 45      |
| Karenic languages, n.i.e.                      | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Tibetan                                        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

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|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.       | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Tai-Kadai languages                  | 55                                                                           | 30    | 30      |
| Lao                                  | 50                                                                           | 20    | 25      |
| Thai                                 | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Turkic languages                     | 275                                                                          | 140   | 135     |
| Azerbaijani                          | 15                                                                           | 10    | 5       |
| Kazakh                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Turkish                              | 235                                                                          | 120   | 115     |
| Uyghur                               | 20                                                                           | 5     | 10      |
| Uzbek                                | 5                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Turkic languages, n.i.e.             | 5                                                                            | 5     | 0       |
| Uralic languages                     | 240                                                                          | 110   | 135     |
| Estonian                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Finnish                              | 5                                                                            | 0     | 5       |
| Hungarian                            | 235                                                                          | 105   | 130     |
| Other languages, n.i.e.              | 10                                                                           | 5     | 5       |
| Multiple responses                   | 12,395                                                                       | 6,115 | 6,280   |
| English and French                   | 630                                                                          | 265   | 365     |
| English and non-official language(s) | 11,075                                                                       | 5,565 | 5,510   |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                          | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                         | Counts                                                                       |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Total                                                                        | Men +   | Women + |
| French and non-official language(s)                                                                                                     | 85                                                                           | 35      | 50      |
| English, French and non-official language(s)                                                                                            | 280                                                                          | 120     | 160     |
| Multiple non-official languages                                                                                                         | 325                                                                          | 135     | 190     |
| <b>Other language spoken regularly at home</b>                                                                                          |                                                                              |         |         |
| Total - Other language(s) spoken regularly at home for the total population excluding institutional residents - 100% data <sup>36</sup> | 227,380                                                                      | 112,775 | 114,610 |
| None                                                                                                                                    | 185,440                                                                      | 91,810  | 93,625  |
| English                                                                                                                                 | 14,245                                                                       | 7,225   | 7,020   |
| French                                                                                                                                  | 2,685                                                                        | 1,205   | 1,480   |
| Non-official language                                                                                                                   | 19,325                                                                       | 9,655   | 9,665   |
| Indigenous <sup>33</sup>                                                                                                                | 30                                                                           | 15      | 20      |
| Non-Indigenous                                                                                                                          | 19,295                                                                       | 9,645   | 9,645   |
| English and French                                                                                                                      | 350                                                                          | 155     | 195     |
| English and non-official language(s)                                                                                                    | 2,440                                                                        | 1,235   | 1,200   |
| French and non-official language(s)                                                                                                     | 925                                                                          | 405     | 525     |
| English, French and non-official language(s)                                                                                            | 65                                                                           | 45      | 25      |
| Multiple non-official languages                                                                                                         | 1,910                                                                        | 1,030   | 880     |
| <b>Knowledge of languages ⓘ</b>                                                                                                         |                                                                              |         |         |

| Characteristic                                                                                          | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |         |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                         | Counts                                                                       |         |         |
|                                                                                                         | Total                                                                        | Men +   | Women + |
| Total - Knowledge of languages for the population in private households - 25% sample data <sup>37</sup> | 226,465                                                                      | 112,380 | 114,085 |
| Official languages                                                                                      | 220,115                                                                      | 109,830 | 110,285 |
| English                                                                                                 | 219,705                                                                      | 109,675 | 110,030 |
| French                                                                                                  | 19,695                                                                       | 8,950   | 10,740  |
| Non-official languages                                                                                  | 83,630                                                                       | 42,285  | 41,340  |
| Indigenous languages <sup>33</sup>                                                                      | 75                                                                           | 45      | 30      |
| Algonquian languages                                                                                    | 55                                                                           | 25      | 25      |
| Blackfoot                                                                                               | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Cree-Innu languages                                                                                     | 20                                                                           | 0       | 15      |
| Atikamekw                                                                                               | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Cree languages                                                                                          | 20                                                                           | 0       | 15      |
| Ililimowin (Moose Cree)                                                                                 | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Inu Ayimun (Southern East Cree)                                                                         | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin (Northern East Cree)                                                                    | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Nehinawewin (Swampy Cree)                                                                               | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Nehiyawewin (Plains Cree)                                                                               | 10                                                                           | 0       | 10      |
| Nihithawiwin (Woods Cree)                                                                               | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Cree, n.o.s.                                                                                            | 10                                                                           | 0       | 10      |
| Innu (Montagnais)                                                                                       | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                               | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                               | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Naskapi                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Eastern Algonquian languages  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mi'kmaq                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Wolastoqewi (Malecite)        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway-Potawatomi languages  | 35                                                                           | 20    | 10      |
| Anicinabemowin (Algonquin)    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Oji-Cree                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway languages             | 35                                                                           | 20    | 10      |
| Anishinaabemowin (Chippewa)   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Daawaamwin (Odawa)            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Saulteau (Western Ojibway)    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ojibway, n.o.s.               | 35                                                                           | 20    | 10      |
| Algonquian languages, n.i.e.  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Athabaskan languages          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Northern Athabaskan languages | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dakelh (Carrier)              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dane-zaa (Beaver)             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Dene, n.o.s.                  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |



| Characteristic                          | Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ<br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |       |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                         | Counts                                                  |       |         |
|                                         | Total                                                   | Men + | Women + |
| Gwich'in                                | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Slavey-Hare languages                   | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Deh Gah Ghotie Zhatie<br>(South Slavey) | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Satuotine Yati (North<br>Slavey)        | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Slavey, n.o.s.                          | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tahltan languages                       | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Kaska (Nahani)                          | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tahltan                                 | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tlicho (Dogrib)                         | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tse'khene (Sekani)                      | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tsilhqot'in (Chilcotin)                 | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tsuu T'ina (Sarsi)                      | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tutchone languages                      | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Northern Tutchone                       | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Southern Tutchone                       | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tutchone, n.o.s.                        | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Wetsuwet'en-Babine                      | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Tlingit                                 | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Athabaskan languages, n.i.e.            | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Haida                                   | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktut (Inuit) languages               | 0                                                       | 0     | 0       |

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|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                     | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                     | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Inuinnaqtun (Inuvialuktun)          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuinnaqtun                         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuvialuktun                        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktitut                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Inuktitut (Inuit) languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Iroquoian languages                 | 10                                                                           | 10    | 0       |
| Cayuga                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mohawk                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Oneida                              | 10                                                                           | 10    | 0       |
| Iroquoian languages, n.i.e.         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ktunaxa (Kutenai)                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Michif                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Salish languages                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Halkomelem                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Lillooet                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ntlakapamux (Thompson)              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Secwepemctsin (Shuswap)             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Squamish                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Straits                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Syilx (Okanagan)                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Salish languages, n.i.e.            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

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|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                              | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                              | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Siouan languages             | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Assiniboine                  | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Dakota                       | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Stoney                       | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Siouan languages, n.i.e.     | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Tsimshian languages          | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Gitxsan (Gitksan)            | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Nisga'a                      | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Tsimshian                    | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Wakashan languages           | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Haisla                       | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Heiltsuk                     | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Kwak'wala (Kwakiutl)         | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Nuu-chah-nulth (Nootka)      | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Wakashan languages, n.i.e.   | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Indigenous languages, n.i.e. | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Indigenous languages, n.o.s. | 10                                                                           | 10     | 0       |
| Non-Indigenous languages     | 83,560                                                                       | 42,245 | 41,310  |
| Afro-Asiatic languages       | 27,425                                                                       | 13,805 | 13,620  |
| Berber languages             | 10                                                                           | 0      | 0       |
| Kabyle                       | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Tamazight                    | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |

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|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                            | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                            | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Berber languages, n.i.e.   | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Chadic languages           | 45                                                                           | 10     | 30      |
| Hausa                      | 30                                                                           | 0      | 30      |
| Mina                       | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Coptic                     | 30                                                                           | 20     | 10      |
| Cushitic languages         | 1,105                                                                        | 540    | 560     |
| Bilen                      | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Oromo                      | 70                                                                           | 30     | 45      |
| Somali                     | 1,005                                                                        | 500    | 500     |
| Cushitic languages, n.i.e. | 40                                                                           | 25     | 15      |
| Semitic languages          | 26,460                                                                       | 13,340 | 13,120  |
| Amharic                    | 240                                                                          | 105    | 135     |
| Arabic                     | 23,785                                                                       | 11,960 | 11,820  |
| Aramaic languages          | 5,955                                                                        | 2,965  | 2,985   |
| Assyrian Neo-Aramaic       | 1,195                                                                        | 560    | 630     |
| Chaldean Neo-Aramaic       | 4,720                                                                        | 2,370  | 2,350   |
| Aramaic, n.o.s.            | 125                                                                          | 70     | 55      |
| Harari                     | 15                                                                           | 10     | 10      |
| Hebrew                     | 105                                                                          | 55     | 50      |
| Maltese                    | 80                                                                           | 45     | 35      |
| Tigrigna                   | 325                                                                          | 165    | 160     |
| Semitic languages, n.i.e.  | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |

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|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                      | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                      | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Austro-Asiatic languages             | 2,535                                                                        | 1,275 | 1,260   |
| Khmer (Cambodian)                    | 385                                                                          | 180   | 200     |
| Vietnamese                           | 2,160                                                                        | 1,100 | 1,055   |
| Austro-Asiatic languages,<br>n.i.e   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Austronesian languages               | 2,655                                                                        | 1,050 | 1,600   |
| Bikol                                | 10                                                                           | 0     | 10      |
| Bisaya, n.o.s.                       | 35                                                                           | 10    | 20      |
| Cebuano                              | 95                                                                           | 25    | 75      |
| Fijian                               | 10                                                                           | 0     | 0       |
| Hiligaynon                           | 65                                                                           | 20    | 50      |
| Ilocano                              | 140                                                                          | 50    | 90      |
| Indonesian                           | 80                                                                           | 40    | 40      |
| Kankanaey                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kinaray-a                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Malagasy languages                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Merina                               | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Malagasy, n.o.s.                     | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Malay                                | 65                                                                           | 30    | 35      |
| Pampangan (Kapampangan,<br>Pampango) | 10                                                                           | 0     | 10      |
| Pangasinan                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)         | 2,400                                                                        | 930   | 1,470   |

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|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
|                                | Counts                                                                       |        |         |
|                                | Total                                                                        | Men +  | Women + |
| Waray-Waray                    | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Austronesian languages, n.i.e. | 100                                                                          | 50     | 50      |
| Creole languages               | 555                                                                          | 260    | 300     |
| Haitian Creole                 | 305                                                                          | 135    | 170     |
| Jamaican English Creole        | 30                                                                           | 20     | 10      |
| Krio                           | 30                                                                           | 0      | 25      |
| Morisyen                       | 15                                                                           | 10     | 10      |
| Sango                          | 70                                                                           | 30     | 35      |
| Creole, n.o.s.                 | 130                                                                          | 65     | 60      |
| Creole languages, n.i.e.       | 35                                                                           | 15     | 25      |
| Dravidian languages            | 1,995                                                                        | 1,310  | 685     |
| Kannada                        | 140                                                                          | 100    | 40      |
| Malayalam                      | 405                                                                          | 270    | 135     |
| Tamil                          | 845                                                                          | 535    | 310     |
| Telugu                         | 895                                                                          | 590    | 305     |
| Tulu                           | 20                                                                           | 15     | 0       |
| Dravidian languages, n.i.e.    | 25                                                                           | 15     | 10      |
| Georgian                       | 0                                                                            | 0      | 0       |
| Hmong-Mien languages           | 35                                                                           | 15     | 20      |
| Indo-European languages        | 40,145                                                                       | 20,780 | 19,360  |
| Albanian                       | 1,185                                                                        | 575    | 615     |

| Characteristic           | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                          | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                          | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Armenian                 | 200                                                                          | 85    | 115     |
| Balto-Slavic languages   | 8,620                                                                        | 4,250 | 4,370   |
| Baltic languages         | 30                                                                           | 15    | 15      |
| Latvian                  | 10                                                                           | 0     | 0       |
| Lithuanian               | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |
| Slavic languages         | 8,595                                                                        | 4,235 | 4,360   |
| Belarusian               | 15                                                                           | 0     | 15      |
| Bulgarian                | 130                                                                          | 80    | 50      |
| Czech                    | 90                                                                           | 55    | 40      |
| Macedonian               | 885                                                                          | 460   | 425     |
| Polish                   | 2,170                                                                        | 1,035 | 1,135   |
| Russian                  | 675                                                                          | 330   | 345     |
| Rusyn                    | 25                                                                           | 20    | 0       |
| Serbo-Croatian           | 4,375                                                                        | 2,215 | 2,160   |
| Bosnian                  | 510                                                                          | 265   | 240     |
| Croatian                 | 1,730                                                                        | 850   | 885     |
| Serbian                  | 2,765                                                                        | 1,465 | 1,305   |
| Serbo-Croatian, n.i.e.   | 95                                                                           | 45    | 50      |
| Slovak                   | 465                                                                          | 230   | 240     |
| Slovene (Slovenian)      | 80                                                                           | 20    | 55      |
| Ukrainian                | 350                                                                          | 125   | 225     |
| Slavic languages, n.i.e. | 20                                                                           | 10    | 10      |

| Characteristic                     | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                    | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                    | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Celtic languages                   | 35                                                                           | 25    | 0       |
| Irish                              | 20                                                                           | 10    | 0       |
| Scottish Gaelic                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Welsh                              | 10                                                                           | 0     | 0       |
| Celtic languages, n.i.e.           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Germanic languages                 | 2,160                                                                        | 1,190 | 975     |
| Frisian                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| High German languages              | 1,630                                                                        | 865   | 755     |
| German                             | 1,600                                                                        | 845   | 755     |
| Pennsylvania German                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Swiss German                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Yiddish                            | 20                                                                           | 15    | 0       |
| Low Saxon-Low Franconian languages | 420                                                                          | 245   | 175     |
| Afrikaans                          | 100                                                                          | 65    | 40      |
| Dutch                              | 275                                                                          | 155   | 120     |
| Low German, n.o.s.                 | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Low Saxon                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Plautdietsch                       | 20                                                                           | 10    | 0       |
| Vlaams (Flemish)                   | 30                                                                           | 10    | 20      |
| Scandinavian languages             | 135                                                                          | 85    | 55      |
| Danish                             | 35                                                                           | 25    | 15      |



| Characteristic             | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                            | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                            | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Icelandic                  | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Norwegian                  | 35                                                                           | 15    | 20      |
| Swedish                    | 75                                                                           | 45    | 25      |
| Germanic languages, n.i.e. | 10                                                                           | 10    | 0       |
| Greek                      | 1,025                                                                        | 555   | 470     |
| Indo-Iranian languages     | 14,635                                                                       | 8,335 | 6,305   |
| Indo-Aryan languages       | 13,115                                                                       | 7,570 | 5,550   |
| Assamese                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Bengali                    | 925                                                                          | 515   | 410     |
| Gujarati                   | 2,070                                                                        | 1,455 | 615     |
| Hindi                      | 5,120                                                                        | 3,160 | 1,960   |
| Kacchi                     | 10                                                                           | 0     | 0       |
| Kashmiri                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Konkani                    | 40                                                                           | 20    | 20      |
| Marathi                    | 200                                                                          | 115   | 85      |
| Nepali                     | 1,105                                                                        | 540   | 565     |
| Oriya languages            | 20                                                                           | 20    | 0       |
| Odia                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Oriya, n.o.s.              | 10                                                                           | 10    | 0       |
| Punjabi (Panjabi)          | 4,125                                                                        | 2,315 | 1,810   |
| Rohingya                   | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sindhi                     | 55                                                                           | 35    | 15      |

| Characteristic                    | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                   | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                   | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Sinhala (Sinhalese)               | 100                                                                          | 55    | 40      |
| Urdu                              | 3,855                                                                        | 2,035 | 1,820   |
| Indo-Aryan languages,<br>n.i.e.   | 90                                                                           | 45    | 40      |
| Iranian languages                 | 1,625                                                                        | 805   | 815     |
| Baluchi                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Kurdish                           | 530                                                                          | 275   | 250     |
| Parsi                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Pashto                            | 125                                                                          | 65    | 65      |
| Persian languages                 | 1,015                                                                        | 505   | 515     |
| Dari                              | 80                                                                           | 45    | 40      |
| Iranian Persian                   | 785                                                                          | 410   | 375     |
| Persian (Farsi), n.o.s.           | 175                                                                          | 70    | 110     |
| Iranian languages, n.i.e.         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Indo-Iranian languages,<br>n.i.e. | 15                                                                           | 15    | 0       |
| Italic (Romance) languages        | 13,530                                                                       | 6,475 | 7,060   |
| Catalan                           | 15                                                                           | 0     | 10      |
| Italian                           | 6,240                                                                        | 3,035 | 3,205   |
| Portuguese                        | 1,015                                                                        | 485   | 535     |
| Romanian                          | 1,845                                                                        | 880   | 970     |
| Spanish                           | 4,880                                                                        | 2,285 | 2,595   |

| Characteristic                     | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                    | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                    | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Italic (Romance) languages, n.i.e. | 130                                                                          | 70    | 60      |
| Indo-European languages, n.i.e.    | 10                                                                           | 10    | 0       |
| Japanese                           | 200                                                                          | 120   | 70      |
| Korean                             | 355                                                                          | 170   | 185     |
| Mongolian                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Niger-Congo languages              | 2,000                                                                        | 940   | 1,050   |
| Akan (Twi)                         | 110                                                                          | 65    | 50      |
| Bamanankan                         | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Edo                                | 15                                                                           | 15    | 0       |
| Éwé                                | 10                                                                           | 0     | 10      |
| Fulah (Pular, Pulaar, Fulfulde)    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Ga                                 | 20                                                                           | 10    | 15      |
| Ganda                              | 30                                                                           | 15    | 15      |
| Gikuyu                             | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Igbo                               | 205                                                                          | 110   | 100     |
| Kinyarwanda (Rwanda)               | 150                                                                          | 60    | 90      |
| Lingala                            | 125                                                                          | 65    | 60      |
| Luba-Kasai                         | 25                                                                           | 15    | 10      |
| Mòoré                              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Mwani                              | 30                                                                           | 15    | 15      |
| Ndebele                            | 25                                                                           | 15    | 15      |

| Characteristic                    | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|
|                                   | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                   | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Rundi (Kirundi)                   | 145                                                                          | 80    | 65      |
| Shona                             | 55                                                                           | 35    | 20      |
| Soninke                           | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sotho-Tswana languages            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Swahili                           | 555                                                                          | 245   | 305     |
| Wojenaka                          | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Wolof                             | 50                                                                           | 10    | 40      |
| Yoruba                            | 470                                                                          | 220   | 255     |
| Niger-Congo languages,<br>n.i.e.  | 350                                                                          | 165   | 185     |
| Nilo-Saharan languages            | 140                                                                          | 75    | 60      |
| Dinka                             | 40                                                                           | 25    | 15      |
| Nuer                              | 50                                                                           | 30    | 20      |
| Nilo-Saharan languages,<br>n.i.e. | 50                                                                           | 25    | 25      |
| African, n.o.s.                   | 65                                                                           | 45    | 15      |
| Sign languages                    | 305                                                                          | 125   | 185     |
| American Sign Language            | 265                                                                          | 90    | 170     |
| Quebec Sign Language              | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sign languages, n.i.e.            | 55                                                                           | 35    | 20      |
| Sino-Tibetan languages            | 6,460                                                                        | 3,125 | 3,330   |
| Chinese languages                 | 6,170                                                                        | 3,000 | 3,175   |
| Hakka                             | 20                                                                           | 15    | 10      |

| Characteristic                                 | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |       |         |
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|                                                | Counts                                                                       |       |         |
|                                                | Total                                                                        | Men + | Women + |
| Mandarin                                       | 4,615                                                                        | 2,175 | 2,435   |
| Min Dong                                       | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Min Nan (Chaochow, Teochow, Fukien, Taiwanese) | 140                                                                          | 65    | 70      |
| Wu (Shanghainese)                              | 70                                                                           | 35    | 35      |
| Yue (Cantonese)                                | 2,100                                                                        | 1,055 | 1,040   |
| Chinese, n.o.s.                                | 110                                                                          | 60    | 55      |
| Chinese languages, n.i.e.                      | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tibeto-Burman languages                        | 270                                                                          | 115   | 155     |
| Burmese                                        | 110                                                                          | 45    | 60      |
| Kuki-Chin languages                            | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Karenic languages                              | 155                                                                          | 65    | 90      |
| S'gaw Karen                                    | 145                                                                          | 50    | 90      |
| Karenic languages, n.i.e.                      | 35                                                                           | 15    | 25      |
| Tibetan                                        | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Tibeto-Burman languages, n.i.e.                | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |
| Sino-Tibetan languages, n.i.e.                 | 40                                                                           | 20    | 20      |
| Tai-Kadai languages                            | 205                                                                          | 75    | 125     |
| Lao                                            | 130                                                                          | 60    | 70      |
| Thai                                           | 95                                                                           | 30    | 70      |
| Tai-Kadai languages, n.i.e.                    | 0                                                                            | 0     | 0       |

| Characteristic                                                                                       | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |         |         |
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|                                                                                                      | Counts                                                                       |         |         |
|                                                                                                      | Total                                                                        | Men +   | Women + |
| Turkic languages                                                                                     | 930                                                                          | 510     | 420     |
| Azerbaijani                                                                                          | 30                                                                           | 10      | 15      |
| Kazakh                                                                                               | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Turkish                                                                                              | 895                                                                          | 490     | 400     |
| Uyghur                                                                                               | 0                                                                            | 0       | 0       |
| Uzbek                                                                                                | 20                                                                           | 15      | 0       |
| Turkic languages, n.i.e.                                                                             | 30                                                                           | 10      | 10      |
| Uralic languages                                                                                     | 1,110                                                                        | 520     | 585     |
| Estonian                                                                                             | 15                                                                           | 10      | 0       |
| Finnish                                                                                              | 60                                                                           | 30      | 30      |
| Hungarian                                                                                            | 1,040                                                                        | 490     | 550     |
| Other languages, n.i.e.                                                                              | 75                                                                           | 40      | 35      |
| <b>Indigenous population</b>                                                                         |                                                                              |         |         |
| Total - Indigenous identity for the population in private households - 25% sample data <sup>38</sup> | 226,460                                                                      | 112,380 | 114,080 |
| Indigenous identity <sup>39</sup>                                                                    | 6,585                                                                        | 3,060   | 3,525   |
| Single Indigenous responses <sup>40</sup>                                                            | 6,305                                                                        | 2,940   | 3,360   |
| First Nations (North American Indian)                                                                | 3,285                                                                        | 1,475   | 1,810   |
| Métis                                                                                                | 2,975                                                                        | 1,440   | 1,540   |
| Inuk (Inuit)                                                                                         | 45                                                                           | 30      | 15      |

| Characteristic                                                                                                      | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
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|                                                                                                                     | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                     | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Multiple Indigenous responses <sup>41</sup>                                                                         | 140                                                                          | 60                   | 85                   |
| Indigenous responses not included elsewhere <sup>42</sup>                                                           | 140                                                                          | 55                   | 80                   |
| Non-Indigenous identity                                                                                             | 219,875                                                                      | 109,320              | 110,555              |
| Total - Registered or Treaty Indian status for the population in private households - 25% sample data <sup>38</sup> | 226,460                                                                      | 112,380              | 114,080              |
| Registered or Treaty Indian <sup>43</sup>                                                                           | 1,715                                                                        | 795                  | 920                  |
| Not a Registered or Treaty Indian                                                                                   | 224,745                                                                      | 111,585              | 113,160              |
| <b>Household characteristics</b>                                                                                    |                                                                              |                      |                      |
| Total - Private households by tenure - 25% sample data <sup>44</sup>                                                | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Owner                                                                                                               | 58,960                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Renter                                                                                                              | 35,315                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band                                              | 0                                                                            | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Occupied private dwellings by condominium status - 25% sample data <sup>45</sup>                            | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Condominium                                                                                                         | 8,020                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Not condominium                                                                                                     | 86,250                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                           | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
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|                                                                                          | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                          | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of bedrooms - 25% sample data <sup>46</sup> | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| No bedrooms                                                                              | 805                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 1 bedroom                                                                                | 14,130                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 2 bedrooms                                                                               | 23,975                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 3 bedrooms                                                                               | 35,615                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 4 or more bedrooms                                                                       | 19,750                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Occupied private dwellings by number of rooms - 25% sample data <sup>47</sup>    | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 1 to 4 rooms                                                                             | 27,295                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 5 rooms                                                                                  | 15,505                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 6 rooms                                                                                  | 15,165                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 7 rooms                                                                                  | 12,720                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 8 or more rooms                                                                          | 23,590                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average number of rooms per dwelling                                                     | 6.0                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Private households by number of persons per room - 25% sample data <sup>48</sup> | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| One person or fewer per room                                                             | 91,580                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| More than one person per room                                                            | 2,690                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |



| Characteristic                                                                                | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                               | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                               | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Private households by housing suitability - 25% sample data <sup>49</sup>             | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Suitable                                                                                      | 88,220                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Not suitable                                                                                  | 6,050                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Occupied private dwellings by period of construction - 25% sample data <sup>50</sup>  | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 1960 or before                                                                                | 37,085                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 1961 to 1980                                                                                  | 27,050                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 1981 to 1990                                                                                  | 6,745                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 1991 to 2000                                                                                  | 10,530                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 2001 to 2005                                                                                  | 5,815                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 2006 to 2010                                                                                  | 2,415                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 2011 to 2015                                                                                  | 1,925                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 2016 to 2021 <sup>51</sup>                                                                    | 2,705                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Occupied private dwellings by dwelling condition - 25% sample data <sup>52</sup>      | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed                                             | 87,490                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Major repairs needed                                                                          | 6,775                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Private households by number of household maintainers - 25% sample data <sup>53</sup> | 94,270                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                                                                                | Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ<br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                               | Counts                                                  |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                               | Total                                                   | Men +                | Women +              |
| One-maintainer household                                                                                                                                                                      | 55,090                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Two-maintainer household                                                                                                                                                                      | 34,570                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Three-or-more-maintainer household                                                                                                                                                            | 4,615                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Total - Private households by age of primary household maintainers - 25% sample data <sup>54</sup>                                                                                            | 94,270                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 15 to 24 years                                                                                                                                                                                | 2,850                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 25 to 34 years                                                                                                                                                                                | 13,245                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 35 to 44 years                                                                                                                                                                                | 14,310                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 45 to 54 years                                                                                                                                                                                | 16,930                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 55 to 64 years                                                                                                                                                                                | 19,790                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 65 to 74 years                                                                                                                                                                                | 15,085                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 75 to 84 years                                                                                                                                                                                | 8,535                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 85 years and over                                                                                                                                                                             | 3,535                                                   | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings by shelter-cost-to-income ratio - 25% sample data <sup>55</sup> | 93,855                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Spending less than 30% of income on shelter costs                                                                                                                                             | 74,020                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs                                                                                                                                               | 19,835                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| 30% to less than 100%                                                                                                                                                                         | 18,085                                                  | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                                   | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                  | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                  | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Occupied private dwellings by housing indicators - 25% sample data <sup>56</sup>                         | 94,275                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Households 'spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' or 'not suitable' or 'major repairs needed' | 29,330                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs only                                                             | 17,020                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Not suitable only                                                                                                | 4,550                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Major repairs needed only                                                                                        | 4,530                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable'                                             | 975                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'major repairs needed'                                     | 1,725                                                                        | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 'Not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'                                                                        | 410                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| 'Spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs' and 'not suitable' and 'major repairs needed'                  | 115                                                                          | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Acceptable housing                                                                                               | 64,945                                                                       | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                                                                                                | Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ<br>Ontario<br>[Census subdivision] |                      |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Counts                                                  |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Total                                                   | Men +                | Women +              |
| Total - Owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratio less than 100%, in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data <sup>57</sup> | 92,110                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| In core need                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 9,765                                                   | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Not in core need                                                                                                                                                                                              | 82,345                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data                                                                                                                         | 58,945                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| % of owner households with a mortgage <sup>58</sup>                                                                                                                                                           | 57.7                                                    | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| % of owner households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs <sup>55</sup>                                                                                                                       | 12.6                                                    | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| % in core housing need <sup>57</sup>                                                                                                                                                                          | 4.3                                                     | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$) <sup>59</sup>                                                                                                                                           | 1,020                                                   | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$) <sup>59</sup>                                                                                                                                          | 1,169                                                   | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Median value of dwellings (\$) <sup>60</sup>                                                                                                                                                                  | 400,000                                                 | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Average value of dwellings (\$) <sup>60</sup>                                                                                                                                                                 | 410,000                                                 | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |
| Total - Tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings - 25% sample data                                                                                                                        | 35,310                                                  | ....(not applicable) | ....(not applicable) |

| Characteristic                                                                                                                                           | <b>Windsor, City (CY) ⓘ</b><br><b>Ontario</b><br><b>[Census subdivision]</b> |                      |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                          | Counts                                                                       |                      |                      |
|                                                                                                                                                          | Total                                                                        | Men +                | Women +              |
| % of tenant households in subsidized housing <sup>61</sup>                                                                                               | 17.8                                                                         | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| % of tenant households spending 30% or more of its income on shelter costs <sup>55</sup>                                                                 | 35.5                                                                         | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| % in core housing need <sup>57</sup>                                                                                                                     | 21.4                                                                         | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Median monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$) <sup>59</sup>                                                                                     | 950                                                                          | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$) <sup>59</sup>                                                                                    | 1,046                                                                        | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Total - Households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band in non-farm private dwellings - 25% sample data    | 0                                                                            | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| % of households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band spending more than 30% on shelter costs <sup>55</sup> | ... (not applicable)                                                         | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Median monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$) <sup>59</sup>                                  | ... (not applicable)                                                         | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |
| Average monthly shelter costs for dwellings provided by local government, First Nation or Indian band (\$) <sup>59</sup>                                 | ... (not applicable)                                                         | ... (not applicable) | ... (not applicable) |

## Symbol legend

... not applicable

**Source:** Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population.

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Statistics Canada Catalogue no. (number) 98-316-X2021001. Ottawa. Released

September 21, 2022.

[https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?](https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E)

Lang=E (accessed September 28, 2022).

**Note(s):**

**Footnote 1**

2021 and 2016 population

Statistics Canada is committed to protect the privacy of all Canadians and the confidentiality of the data they provide to us. As part of this commitment, some population counts of geographic areas are adjusted in order to ensure confidentiality.

The adjustment to counts of the total population for any dissemination block is controlled to ensure that the population counts for dissemination areas will always be within 5 of the actual values. The adjustment has no impact on the population counts of census divisions and large census subdivisions.

**Footnote 2**

Total private dwellings

Private dwelling refers to a separate set of living quarters with a private entrance either from outside the building or from a common hall, lobby, vestibule or stairway inside the building. The entrance to the dwelling must be one that can be used without passing through the living quarters of some other person or group of persons.

**Footnote 3**

Private dwellings occupied by usual residents

A private dwelling occupied by usual residents refers to a private dwelling in which a person or a group of persons is permanently residing. Also included are private dwellings whose usual residents are temporarily absent on May 11, 2021.

**Footnote 4**

The category 'Movable dwelling' includes mobile homes and other movable dwellings such as houseboats, recreational vehicles and railroad cars.

**Footnote 5**

A census family is defined as a married couple (with or without children, a common-law couple (with or without children) or a one-parent family. For more information, refer to the Census Dictionary: Census family structure.

**Footnote 6**

There is no age restriction on children. Includes children living with a grandparent or grandparents without a parent present.

**Footnote 7**

Includes foster children.

**Footnote 8**

Multigenerational households represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the grandparent of a person in the household and the parent of another person in the same household. They also represent all households where there is at least one person who is both the child of a person in the household and the grandchild of another person in the same household. In previous censuses, multigenerational households were only created based on the former definition, not the latter. As a result, there may be small differences in counts for 2011 and 2016 in archived tables.

**Footnote 9**

Excludes multigenerational households.

## Footnote 10

Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.



Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

**After-tax income** - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

**Market income** - The sum of employment income (wages, salaries and commissions, net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice), investment income, private retirement income (retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities, including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

**Government transfers** - All cash benefits received from federal, provincial, territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- Old Age Security pension, Guaranteed Income Supplement, Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor;
- retirement, disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan;
- benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan;
- child benefits from federal and provincial programs;
- social assistance benefits;
- workers' compensation benefits;
- Canada workers benefit (CWB);

- Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit;
- other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census, this includes various benefits from new and existing federal, provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

Employment income - All income received as wages, salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves, i.e., the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median, while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

## Footnote 11

Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

**Market income** - The sum of employment income (wages, salaries and commissions, net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice), investment income, private retirement income (retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities, including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

**Government transfers** - All cash benefits received from federal, provincial, territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- Old Age Security pension, Guaranteed Income Supplement, Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor;
- retirement, disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan;
- benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan;
- child benefits from federal and provincial programs;
- social assistance benefits;
- workers' compensation benefits;
- Canada workers benefit (CWB);
- Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit;
- other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census, this includes various benefits from new and existing federal, provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

**Employment income** - All income received as wages, salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

## Footnote 12

Composition of total income - The composition of the total income of a population group or a geographic area refers to the relative share of each income source or group of sources, expressed as a percentage of the aggregate total income of that group or area. For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

### Footnote 13

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages, salaries and commissions, net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice), investment income, private retirement income (retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities, including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes. For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

### Footnote 14

Employment income - All income received as wages, salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period. For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

### Footnote 15

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal, provincial, territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- Old Age Security pension, Guaranteed Income Supplement, Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor;
- retirement, disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan;

- benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan;
- child benefits from federal and provincial programs;
- social assistance benefits;
- workers' compensation benefits;
- Canada workers benefit (CWB);
- Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit;
- other income from government sources.

For the 2021 Census, this includes various benefits from new and existing federal, provincial and territorial government income programs intended to provide financial support to individuals affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and the public health measures implemented to minimize the spread of the virus.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

## Footnote 16

Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

## Footnote 17

**After-tax income** - After-tax income refers to total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where

applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

## Footnote 18

Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period. The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);



- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

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Market income - The sum of employment income (wages, salaries and commissions, net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice), investment income, private retirement income (retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities, including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal, provincial, territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- Old Age Security pension, Guaranteed Income Supplement, Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor;
- retirement, disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan;

- benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan;
- child benefits from federal and provincial programs;
- social assistance benefits;
- workers' compensation benefits;
- Canada workers benefit (CWB);
- Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit;
- other income from government sources.

Employment income - All income received as wages, salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period, before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment, sickness, maternity, paternity, adoption, compassionate care, work sharing, retraining, and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal EI Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves, i.e., the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median, while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

## Footnote 19

Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

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In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;

- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

Market income - The sum of employment income (wages, salaries and commissions, net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice), investment income, private retirement income (retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities, including those from registered retirement savings plans [RRSPs] and registered retirement income funds [RRIFs]) and other money income from market sources during the reference period. It is equivalent to total income minus government transfers. It is also referred to as income before transfers and taxes.

Government transfers - All cash benefits received from federal, provincial, territorial or municipal governments during the reference period. It includes:

- Old Age Security pension, Guaranteed Income Supplement, Allowance or Allowance for the Survivor;
- retirement, disability and survivor benefits from Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan;
- benefits from Employment Insurance and Québec parental insurance plan;
- child benefits from federal and provincial programs;
- social assistance benefits; - workers' compensation benefits;
- Canada workers benefit (CWB);
- Goods and services tax credit and harmonized sales tax credit;
- other income from government sources.

Employment income - All income received as wages, salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice during the reference period.

Employment Insurance (EI) benefits - All Employment Insurance (EI) benefits received during the reference period, before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for unemployment, sickness, maternity, paternity, adoption, compassionate care, work sharing, retraining, and benefits to self-employed fishers received under the federal Ei Program or the Québec parental insurance plan.

The reference period for these variables is calendar year 2019. These variables are intended for comparison with their 2020 equivalent and other 2019 income variables. Income for 2019 is presented in 2020 constant dollars.

Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of individuals are calculated for those with income (positive or negative).

## Footnote 20

Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;

- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Median income - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves, i.e., the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median, while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of households are calculated for all units, whether or not they had income.

## Footnote 21

Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of households are calculated for all units, whether or not they had income.

## Footnote 22

Total income - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.



In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

**After-tax income** - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

**Median income** - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves, i.e., the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median, while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of families are calculated for all units, whether or not they had income.

**Economic family structure** - The combination of relatives that comprise a family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners; children; and other relatives. For more information, refer to the variable 'economic family structure,' Dictionary, Census of Population, 2021.

## Footnote 23

**Total income** - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial

income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

**Median income** - The median income of a specified group is the amount that divides the income distribution of that group into two halves, i.e., the incomes of half of the units in that group are below the median, while those of the other half are above the median. Median incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units, whether or not they had income.

#### Footnote 24

Calculation includes persons not in economic families without income (with an income of zero).

#### Footnote 25

**Total income** - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);
- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
  - income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

**Average income** - The average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of families are calculated for all units, whether or not they had income.

**Economic family structure** - The combination of relatives that comprise a family.

Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners; children; and other relatives. For more information, refer to the variable 'economic family structure,' Dictionary, Census of Population, 2021.

## Footnote 26

**Total income** - The sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. The components used to calculate total income vary between:

- statistical units of social statistical programs such as persons, private households, census families and economic families;
- statistical units of business statistical programs such as enterprises, companies, establishments and locations;
- statistical units of farm statistical programs such as farm operator and farm family.

In the context of persons, total income refers to receipts from certain sources, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of census families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of economic families, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all of its family members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

In the context of households, total income refers to receipts from certain sources of all household members, before income taxes and deductions, during a specified reference period.

The monetary receipts included are those that tend to be of a regular and recurring nature. Receipts that are included as income are:

- employment income from wages, salaries, tips, commissions and net income from self-employment (for both unincorporated farm and non-farm activities);

- income from investment sources, such as dividends and interest on bonds, accounts, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and mutual funds;
- income from employer and personal pension sources, such as private pensions and payments from annuities and registered retirement income funds (RRIFs);
- other regular cash income, such as child support payments received, spousal support payments (alimony) received and scholarships;
- income from government sources, such as social assistance, child benefits, Employment Insurance benefits, Old Age Security benefits, COVID-19 benefits and Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan benefits and disability income.

Receipts excluded from this income definition are:

- one-time receipts, such as lottery winnings, gambling winnings, cash inheritances, lump-sum insurance settlements and tax-free savings account (TFSA) or registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) withdrawals;
- capital gains because they are not by their nature regular and recurring. It is further assumed that they are more relevant to the concept of wealth than the concept of income;
- employers' contributions to registered pension plans, Canada Pension Plan, Québec Pension Plan and Employment Insurance;
- voluntary inter-household transfers, imputed rent, goods and services produced for barter and goods produced for own consumption.

After-tax income - Total income less income taxes of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Income taxes refers to the sum of federal income taxes, provincial and territorial income taxes, less abatement where applicable. Provincial and territorial income taxes include health care premiums in certain jurisdictions. Abatement reduces the federal income taxes payable by persons residing in Quebec or in certain self-governing Yukon First Nation settlement lands.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Average income - Average income of a specified group is calculated by dividing the aggregate income of that group by the number of units in that group. Average incomes of persons not in families are calculated for all units, whether or not they had income.

## Footnote 27

Low-income status - The income situation of the statistical unit in relation to a specific low-income line in a reference year. Statistical units with income that is below the low-income line are considered to be in low income.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Prior to the 2021 Census, the LIM thresholds and the LIM low income statistics were derived and reported for the population residing outside of the territories and off reserve only. It was based on the consideration that the income, prices and expenditure patterns could be quite different in the territories and on reserve, and thus, could make the interpretation of the LIM low-income statistics difficult.

Since the 2016 Census, there were research studies that analyzed the feasibility of defining LIM thresholds that include the population living in the territories and on reserve, and examined the aspects that should be considered when interpreting low-income statistics based on this definition. With the guidance and support of such research, the 2021 Census expanded the coverage of the LIM concept to all regions in Canada, making it the only low-income concept that is applicable to the population living in the territories and on reserve.

Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) - The Low-income measure, after tax, refers to a fixed percentage (50%) of median-adjusted after-tax income of private households. The household after-tax income is adjusted by an equivalence scale to take economies of scale into account. This adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase, but at a decreasing rate, as the number of members increases.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population, the line applicable to a household is defined as half the Canadian median of the adjusted household after-tax income multiplied by the square root of household size. The median is determined based on all persons in private households where low-income concepts are applicable. Thresholds for specific household sizes are presented in Table 2.4 Low-income measures thresholds (LIM-AT and LIM-BT) for private households of Canada, 2020, Dictionary, Census of Population, 2021.

When the unadjusted after-tax income of household pertaining to a person falls below the threshold applicable to the person based on household size, the person is considered to be in low income according to LIM-AT. Since the LIM-AT threshold and household



income are unique within each household, low-income status based on LIM-AT can also be reported for households.

**Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT)** - The Low-income cut-offs, after tax refers to an income threshold, defined using 1992 expenditure data, below which economic families or persons not in economic families would likely have devoted a larger share of their after-tax income than average to the necessities of food, shelter and clothing. More specifically, the thresholds represented income levels at which these families or persons were expected to spend 20 percentage points or more of their after-tax income than average on food, shelter and clothing. These thresholds have been adjusted to current dollars using the all-items Consumer Price Index (CPI). The LICO-AT has 35 cut-offs varying by seven family sizes and five different sizes of area of residence to account for economies of scale and potential differences in cost of living in communities of different sizes. These thresholds are presented in Table 2.5 Low-income cut-offs, after tax (LICO-AT - 1992 base) for economic families and persons not in economic families, 2020, Dictionary, Census of Population, 2021.

When the after-tax income of an economic family member or a person not in an economic family falls below the threshold applicable to the person, the person is considered to be in low income according to LICO-AT. Since the LICO-AT threshold and family income are unique within each economic family, low-income status based on LICO-AT can also be reported for economic families.

**Prevalence of low income** - The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line.

## Footnote 28

**Economic family after-tax income decile group** - The economic family income decile group provides a rough ranking of the economic situation of a person based on his or her relative position in the Canadian distribution of the adjusted after-tax income of economic families for all persons in private households.

Using data from the 2021 Census of Population, the population in private households is sorted according to its adjusted after-tax family income and then divided into 10 equal groups each containing 10% of the population. The decile cut-points are the levels of adjusted after-tax family income that define the 10 groups.

For the 2021 Census, the reference period for income data is the calendar year 2020, unless otherwise specified.

## Footnote 29

The Gini coefficient, or Gini index, is a measure of inequality that indicates how equally income is distributed for a given population. It measures how much an income distribution deviates from perfect equality. Values of the Gini coefficient can range from 0 to 1. A value of 0 indicates that income is equally divided among the population, with all units receiving exactly the same amount of income. At the opposite extreme, a Gini coefficient of 1 denotes a perfectly unequal distribution, where one unit has all of the income in the economy.

For the census, Gini coefficients are calculated for three types of adjusted household income—market income, total income and after tax income. Adjusted income is computed by dividing the household income by a factor equal to the square root of the household size (known as the equivalence scale). This adjustment for different household sizes takes into account economies of scale. It reflects the fact that the needs of a household increase, but at a decreasing rate, as the number of members increases.

The P90/P10 ratio is a measure of inequality. It is the ratio of the 90th and the 10th percentile of the adjusted household after-tax income. The 90th percentile means 90% of the population has income that falls below this threshold. The 10th percentile means 10% of the population has income that falls below this threshold.

## Footnote 30

Knowledge of official languages refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only, French only, in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

## Footnote 31

First official language spoken refers to the first official language (English or French) spoken by the person.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

### Footnote 32

Mother tongue refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time the data was collected. If the person no longer understands the first language learned, the mother tongue is the second language learned. For a person who learned more than one language at the same time in early childhood, the mother tongue is the language this person spoke most often at home before starting school. The person has more than one mother tongue only if they learned these languages at the same time, and still understands them. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, the mother tongue is the language spoken most often to this child at home. A child who has not yet learned to speak has more than one mother tongue only if these languages are spoken to them equally often so that the child learns these languages at the same time.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

### Footnote 33

Users should be aware that estimates associated with Indigenous languages are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

### Footnote 34

All languages spoken at home refers to all languages that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

### Footnote 35

Language spoken most often at home refers to the language the person speaks most often at home at the time of data collection. A person can report more than one language as "spoken most often at home" if the languages are spoken equally often.

For a person who lives alone, the language spoken most often at home is the language in which they feel most comfortable. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this is the language spoken most often to the child at home. Where more than one language is spoken to the child, the language spoken most often at home is the language spoken most often. If more than one language is spoken equally often to the child, then these languages are included here.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

### Footnote 36

Other language(s) spoken regularly at home refers to the language(s), if any, that the person speaks at home on a regular basis at the time of data collection, other than the language(s) they speak most often at home.

Comparisons to previous Census data is not recommended for the 'Other languages spoken regularly at home' variable.

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

### Footnote 37

Knowledge of official languages refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in English only, French only, in both or in neither language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home.

Knowledge of non-official languages refers to whether the person can conduct a conversation in a language other than English or French. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages that the child is learning to speak at home. The number of languages that can be reported may vary between surveys, depending on the objectives of the survey.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

n.o.s. = not otherwise specified

For more information on language variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Languages Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021.

### Footnote 38

Users should be aware that the estimates associated with this variable are more affected than most by the incomplete enumeration of certain reserves and settlements in the Census of Population.

For more information on Indigenous variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the Indigenous Peoples Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2021 and the Indigenous Peoples Technical Report, Census of Population, 2021.

### Footnote 39

This category includes persons who identify as First Nations (North American Indian), Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who report being Registered or Treaty Indians (that is, registered under the *Indian Act* of Canada), and/or those who report having membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

#### Footnote 40

This category includes persons who identify as only one Indigenous group, that is First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit).

#### Footnote 41

This category includes persons who identify as any two or all three of the following: First Nations (North American Indian), Métis and/or Inuk (Inuit).

#### Footnote 42

This category includes persons who do not identify as First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit) but who report having Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or Membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

#### Footnote 43

Registered or Treaty Indian status refers to whether or not a person is a Registered or Treaty Indian. Registered Indians are persons who are registered under the *Indian Act* of Canada. Treaty Indians are persons who belong to a First Nation or Indian band that signed a treaty with the Crown. Registered or Treaty Indians are sometimes also called Status Indians.

#### Footnote 44

Tenure refers to whether the household owns or rents their private dwelling. The private dwelling may be situated on rented or leased land or be part of a condominium. A household is considered to own their dwelling if some member of the household own the dwelling even if it is not fully paid for, for example if there is a mortgage or some

other claim on it. A household is considered to rent their dwelling if no member of the household owns the dwelling. A household is considered to rent that dwelling even if the dwelling is provided without cash rent or at a reduced rent, or if the dwelling is part of a cooperative.

For historical and statutory reasons, shelter occupancy on Indian reserves or settlements does not lend itself to the usual classification by standard tenure categories. Therefore, a special category, 'dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band,' has been created for census purposes.

### Footnote 45

Condominium status refers to whether the private dwelling is part of a condominium development. A condominium is a residential complex in which dwellings are owned individually while land and common elements are held in joint ownership with others.

### Footnote 46

Bedrooms refers to rooms in a private dwelling that are designed mainly for sleeping purposes even if they are now used for other purposes, such as guest rooms and television rooms. Also included are rooms used as bedrooms now, even if they were not originally built as bedrooms, such as bedrooms in a finished basement. Bedrooms exclude rooms designed for another use during the day such as dining rooms and living rooms even if they may be used for sleeping purposes at night. By definition, one-room private dwellings such as bachelor or studio apartments have zero bedrooms.

### Footnote 47

Rooms refers to enclosed areas within a private dwelling which are finished and suitable for year round living. The number of rooms in a private dwelling includes kitchens, bedrooms and finished rooms in the attic or basement. The number of rooms in a private dwelling excludes bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes. Partially divided rooms are considered to be separate rooms if they are considered as such by the respondent (e.g., L-shaped dining-room and living-room arrangements).

**Footnote 48**

Number of persons per room - Refers to an indicator of the level of crowding in a private dwelling. It is calculated by dividing the number of persons in the household by the number of rooms in the dwelling.

**Footnote 49**

Housing suitability refers to whether a private household is living in suitable accommodations according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS); that is, whether the dwelling has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of the household. A household is deemed to be living in suitable accommodations if its dwelling has enough bedrooms, as calculated using the NOS.

'Housing suitability' assesses the required number of bedrooms for a household based on the age, sex, and relationships among household members. An alternative variable, 'persons per room,' considers all rooms in a private dwelling and the number of household members.

Housing suitability and the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) on which it is based were developed by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) through consultations with provincial housing agencies.

**Footnote 50**

Period of construction refers to the period in time during which the building or dwelling was originally constructed.

This refers to the period in which the building was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions or conversions.

For properties having multiple residential structures, this refers to the period in which the most recent structure was completed.

**Footnote 51**

Includes data up to May 11, 2021.



**Footnote 52**

Dwelling condition refers to whether the dwelling is in need of repairs. This does not include desirable remodelling or additions.

**Footnote 53**

Refers to whether or not a person residing in the household is responsible for paying the rent, or the mortgage, or the taxes, or the electricity or other services or utilities. Where a number of people may contribute to the payments, more than one person in the household may be identified as a household maintainer. If no person in the household is identified as making such payments, the reference person is identified by default.

**Footnote 54**

Primary household maintainer - The first person in the household identified as someone who pays the rent, or the mortgage, or the taxes, or the electricity or other services or utilities for the dwelling. When more than one member of the household contributes to the payments, the first person listed is chosen as the primary household maintainer. If no person in the household is identified as making any such payments, the first person listed is selected by default.

The order of the persons in a household is determined by the order in which they are listed on the questionnaire. Generally, an adult is listed first followed, if applicable, by their spouse or common-law partner and then by their children. The order does not necessarily correspond to the proportion of household payments made by each person.

**Footnote 55**

Shelter-cost-to-income ratio - Refers to the proportion of average total income of household which is spent on shelter costs.

Shelter-cost-to-income ratio is calculated for private households who reported a total household income greater than zero.

Private households located on an agricultural operation that is operated by a member of the household, and households who reported a zero or negative total household income, are excluded.

The relatively high shelter-costs-to-household income ratios for some households may have resulted from the difference in the reference period for shelter costs and household total income data. The reference period for shelter cost data is 2021, while household total income is reported for the year 2020. As well, for some households, the 2020 household total income may represent income for only part of a year.

For more information on household total income or shelter costs, refer to the Census Dictionary: Total income and Shelter cost.

## Footnote 56

Acceptable housing refers to whether a household meets each of the three indicator thresholds established by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation for housing adequacy, suitability and affordability.

Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows:

- Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs.
- Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income.
- Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS), conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives.

Acceptable housing identifies which thresholds the household falls below, if any. Housing that is adequate in condition, suitable in size and affordable is considered to be acceptable.

Households below and above the thresholds are based on the indicators for which individual households can be assessed. Farm and on-reserve households whose housing does not meet either or both of the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households below the thresholds. Farm and on-reserve households who live in housing that meets both the suitability and adequacy thresholds are counted in the total of households above the thresholds (even though it is not possible to assess housing affordability for these households). Farm households and on-reserve households cannot be assessed for housing affordability because the concept is not applicable.

Housing affordability is assessed for owner and tenant households with household total income greater than zero in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings.

**Footnote 57**

Core housing need refers to whether a private household's housing falls below at least one of the indicator thresholds for housing adequacy, affordability or suitability, and would have to spend 30% or more of its total before-tax income to pay the median rent of alternative local housing that is acceptable (attains all three housing indicator thresholds). Housing indicator thresholds are defined as follows: Adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requiring any major repairs. Affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income. Suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS), conceived by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and provincial and territorial representatives. Only private, non-farm, non-reserve and owner- or renter-households with incomes greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratios less than 100% are assessed for 'core housing need.' Non-family households with at least one maintainer aged 15 to 29 attending school are considered not to be in 'core housing need' regardless of their housing circumstances. Attending school is considered a transitional phase, and low incomes earned by student households are viewed as being a temporary condition.

**Footnote 58**

Presence of mortgage payments refers to whether an owner household makes regular mortgage or loan payments for their dwelling.

**Footnote 59**

Shelter cost refers to the average monthly total of all shelter expenses paid by households.

Shelter costs for owner households include, where applicable, mortgage payments, property taxes and condominium fees, along with the costs of electricity, heat, water and other municipal services. For renter households, shelter costs include, where applicable, the rent and the costs of electricity, heat, water and other municipal services. For households living in a dwelling provided by the local government, First Nation or Indian band, shelter costs include, where applicable, the monthly use or occupancy payment and the costs of electricity, heat, water and other municipal services.

**Footnote 60**

Value (owner estimated) refers to the dollar amount expected by the owner if the asset were to be sold.

In the context of dwelling, it refers to the value of the entire dwelling, including the value of the land it is on and of any other structure, such as a garage, which is on the property. If the dwelling is located in a building which contains several dwellings, or a combination of residential and business premises, all of which the household owns, the value is estimated as a portion of the market value that applies only to the dwelling in which the household resides.

**Footnote 61**

Subsidized housing refers to whether a renter household lives in a dwelling that is subsidized. Subsidized housing includes rent geared to income, social housing, public housing, government-assisted housing, non-profit housing, rent supplements and housing allowances.

**Date modified:**

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